

## **Kumaraguru College of Technology**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering Coimbatore-641 006



ISO 9001:2000 Certified

#### TELEPHONE BILLING SYSTEM

Project work done at

P-1073

## GLOBAL SOFTWARE Pvt. Ltd. CHENNAI.

#### PROJECT REPORT

Submitted in partial fulfilment of the Requirements for the award of the degree of Master of Science in Applied Science Software Engineering Bharathiar University, Coimbatore.

NANTHA KUMAR. P Reg.No-0037S0093

Submitted by

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# Department of Computer Science and Engineering Kumaraguru College of Technology Coimbatore – 641 006



This is to certify that the project work entitled

## "TELEPHONE BILLING SYSTEM" PORTAL FOR A PRIVATE TELEPHONE COMPANY

has been submitted by

Mr. P. Nantha Kumar (Reg.No: 0037S0093)

In partial fulfillment of the award of the degree of

Master of Science in Applied Science – Software Engineering of

Bharathiar University, Coimbatore

During the academic year 2003-2004

Guide Cuide

Head of the Department

Certified that we examined the candidate in the Project Work Viva Voce Examination held on  $29 \sqrt{4 2003}$ .

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#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that Mr.Nanthakumar .P. of IV th year Msc (S/w Engineering ) student of Kumaraguru College of Technology, Coimbatore, has done his project on "Telephone Billing System" under my guidence during June 2003 to September 2003. We find his project work satisfactory.

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Meenakshi Ramesh (Project Guide)

#### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project entitled "TELEPHONE BILLING SYSTEM "submitted to GLOBAL SOFTWARE LIMITED, Chennai in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Master of Science (Applied Science) Software Engineering, is a record of original work done by me, under the supervision and guidance of Mrs. Meenachi Ramesh, GLOBAL SOFTWARE LIMITED, Chennai.

Date:

Signature

Nantha Kumar. P

(Reg.No: 0037S0093)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I deem it a great pleasure to place my deep sense of gratitude and indebtedness to, Dr. K. K. Padmanaban, B.Sc.(Engg.), M.Tech., Ph.D., Principal, Kumaraguru College of Technology for giving me the opportunity to undertake the project work.

I am grateful to, Dr. S. Thangasamy, Ph.D., Professor and Head of the Department, Kumaraguru College of Technology, for giving me this golden opportunity to carry out my project work successfully.

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I thank all my faculties whose diligent efforts have led me to complete the project successfully. I owe my deepest gratitude to Mr. Selva Muthu Kumar, GLOBAL SOFTWARE LIMITED, for rendering me permission to carry out my project work in the esteemed concern.

My sincere thanks to Mrs. Meenachi Ramesh, GLOSAL SOFWARE LIMITED, my project guide for her valuable guidance, timely suggestions and constant assistance in time of need.

## SYNOPSIS

#### SYNOPSIS

The project entitled " **TELEPHONE BILLING SYSTEM** " is developed using COBOL as Programming Language and VSAM as Back End

"Telephone Billing System" is developed for a private telephone company. There are more than one-Lack customers are going to using telephone line. The customer can make any type of calls that includes local calls, STD calls, ISD calls and mobile calls.

The target of the project is to computerize the billing part. Monthly bills are to be generated for all customers. Customer details should be maintained. Report should be generated for non-payment of bills.

project efficiently maintains the customer details. High security is maintained for the database. Monthly bills are prepared by applying appropriate slap values after splitting the call pulse. Collection file is posted against the billing file. Data is validated for the proper month. A list of bills for which payment has not been received is prepared on telephone number wise.

The main advantage of the project is any number of users can access the database; any amount of data can be stored since it is developed in MainFrame. MainFrame stands for its security, access speed and huge data storage.

	CONTE	ENTS	Page No
l	Introdu	iction.	
	1.1.	Company Profile.	2
	1.2.	Relevance and Importance.	4
2	Softwa	re Requirements.	
	2.1.	Software Specification.	6
	2.2.	Hardware Specification.	8
	2.3.	Specific Requirements	
		2.3.1. Functional Requirements.	17
		2.3.2. Performance Requirements.	19
3	System	Design and Development.	
	3.1.	Module Description	12
	3.2.	Integration of Modules	17
	3.3.	Context Analysis Diagram.	19
	3.4.	Data Flow Diagram	20
	3.5.	File Structure	25
4	Implen	nentation Details	
	4.1.	Implementing Planning	29
	4.2.	User Training	29
	4.3.	Data Transmission	29
5	Testing		
	5.1.	Functional Testing	31
	5.2.	Stress Testing	31
	5.3.	Performance Testing	31

	5.4.	Structural Testing	31
	5.5.	White Box Testing	31
	5.6.	Data Flow Testing	32
	5.7.	Loop Testing	32
	5.8.	Black Box Testing	32
7	Conc	clusion And Future Outlook	35
8	Refe	rences	37
_			
9	Appe	endices	38

#### 1.1 INTRODUCTION



#### 1.1 COMPANY PROFILE.

Global software limited (gsl) is promoted by an industrial group with a proven track record in the IT arena. it is a technology focused multinational company that focuses on providing contemporary ESM solutions anchored by quality.

With a world class research and development center for Operating systems, Databases, Networks and Enterprise Security, GSL provides ESM Solutions from min-size to large organizations, portals and ISPs.

The company has offices in US, UK, SINGAPORE, MAURITIUS and INDIA with 150 experienced ESM professionals. It is backed by a core technology team with 100+ man-years of experience in systems software and networking technologies.

Global Software Ltd., India is a backend system integration company, focusing on Enterprise Systems Management (ESM).

The Company has excellent resources to offer the entire range of Backend Systems Integration Services in IT with specialization in the following areas.

- Managed Service
- Operating Systems Services
- Networking Services
- ESM Solution Consulting

Our company is unique with 100% certified, thoroughly experience, highly qualified professionals offering tangible, scalable ESM solutions to achieve increase in service deliverables, sound knowledge and vast experience to handle heterogeneous complexity of multiple operating systems.

With its unique Competency Center (the only one of its kind in Asia pacific), Global's Competency center- Hardware and Software

GLOBAL continually updates the competency center in line with market changes. The ESM Competency center in Chennai is a true world-class infrastructure with stare-of the –art equipments.

#### Hardware:

The Following are the wide range of Hardware available at GLOBAL at India.

- IBM S/390 Enterprise Server
- IBM RS/600 SP@Enterprise server with SAN
- Sun Enterprise Server 3500 Series
- IBM Netfinity 5500 servers
- CISCO Recruiters and Switches

#### 1.2. RELEVANCE AND IMPORTANCE

The billing is very big process. It is highly impossible to do the billing process manually. If there is hundred or two hundred customers we can manually calculate the bill. More than one-lac customers can be there in Telephone Company so it is impossible to calculate the bill for one-lac customers. Along with the bill process customers details have to be maintained.

If it is like factory at the maximum only ten users will be there, so accessing speed is not a matter, since it is a telephone company there may be more agencies and many users who will access the database from anywhere in the globe. The software should be developed such that it should provide a very high access speed for the users.

Here database plays major role, which should be given high security. More than one-lack customer's details have to be maintained. Database that handles large volume of data has to be used.

#### 2. SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

The software required for this project is a IBM product. IBM technology supports MainFrame much more than other technologies

#### 2.1 SOFTWARE SPECIFICATION

OPERATING SYSTEM : OS/390

• VERSION : 2.8

LANGUAGE : JCL, VS COBOL II

BACKEND : VSAM

#### OS/390:

The OS/390 operating system includes and integrates functions previously provided by many IBM software products. OS/390 is made up of elements and features. The elements deliver essential operating system functions. When you order OS/390, you receive all of the elements. The features are orderable with OS/390 and provide additional operating system functions.

#### Job Control Language:

Job Control Language (JCL) is a means of communicating with the IBM 3090 MVS Operating System. JCL statements provide information that the operating system needs to execute a job.

A job is something that you want to accomplish with the aid of a mainframe computer, e.g. copy a data set, execute a program, or process multiple job steps. You need to supply the information that the job requires and instruct the computer what to do with this information. You do this with JCL statements. A job step consists of statements that control the execution of a program or procedure, request resources, and define input and/or output.

#### This includes information about:

- o the program or procedure to be executed
- o input data
- o output data
- output reports

A JCL statement also provides information about who the job belongs to and which account to charge for the job.

An auxiliary program used with JCL is Job Entry Subsystem 2 (JES2). JES2 statements supply information to increase the efficiency of reading, scheduling, and printing jobs. (Information about JES2 is available in this module in the section titled **Job Entry Subsystem Control Statements**.)

#### Virtual Storage Access Method:

Virtual Storage Access Method - VSAM - is a data management system introduced by IBM in the 1970s as part of the OS/VS1 and OS/VS2 operating systems. Although there are still datasets that are best managed with the several other (non-VSAM) data management methods, VSAM is a major component of modern IBM operating systems. Since MVS 3.8 is one of those operating systems, I thought it might be useful to other Hercules' users to set down some basic information about VSAM.

## 2.2 HARDWARE SPECIFICATION

The hardware specification listed is on minimum basis for optimum performance.

PROCESSOR : IBM IS 3006

■ MODEL : B01

■ HARD DISK : 78 GB

MONITOR : IBM SDT 3270

• MIPS : 100

( Millions Instructions

Per Second )

#### **2.3 SPECIFIC REQUIREMENT:**

#### 2.3.1 <u>FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS:</u>

The telephone billing process involves calculating monthly bill, bill processing and generating reports. A list of bills for which payment has not been received is prepared on telephone number wise.

#### List of Inputs:

- Telephone number.
- Outgoing call's number.
- Grand pulse for each call.
- Corresponding month.

#### Telephone number:

The telephone number is the phone of the customer and not the number of the call that customer made. One may have any number of telephone lines, here we need only the outgoing call's number.

#### Outgoing call's number:

Outgoing call's number is the telephone number of the call that the customer made. Call Type is not matter here it may be either local call, STD call, ISD call or a Mobile call. Each and every call made by every user is taken s the input for this.

#### Grand pulse for each call:

Grand pulse is nothing but total pulse of every outgoing call made by every customer. One pulse is nothing but one pulse is nothing but one Second talk time. Pulse is a technical name for a word second.

#### **Corresponding month:**

Corresponding month is the current month for which the calls are made. This is the month for which the customer is currently using the telephone.

#### 2.3.2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS

#### **Security**

This system is highly secured and any unauthorized person can not access the system. Since we are using MainFrame the database is highly secured. Database is efficiently maintained. Only the authorized users can access the database. What ever the virus is and how powerful it is the MainFrame will ditch off.

#### Capacity

MainFrame stands for its access speed. More than 200 users can access the database at the same time. No other technology cant provides such access.90% of transaction will be processed with in 2 seconds. Any amount of data can be stored in the database and that will not affect the access speed

#### **Availability**

Any authorized user can access the database using a common PC with a mainframe connection.

#### 3. SYSTEM DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT

Design is essentially creative activity does not mean that is consists simply of a series of bright ideas. Design requires a full understanding of the problem. There is need for analysis of the requirements and resources. The acceptable design in likely to compromise between the number of factors: particularly costs, reliability, accuracy, security, control, integration, expandability, availability and acceptability.

#### DATA BASE DESIGN

The database has been carefully designed based on the needs and requirements of various designations in "Inventory control system". The details of the applicant given in the application from are also maintained for the workflow implementation.

The time factor involved during the transaction from one designation to higher designation is also noted in the database so higher official can identify that pending transaction and actions could be taken. The applicant will in the future use this for status tracking of any particular transaction.

#### 3.1 MODULE DESCRIPTION

The telephone billing system process is equally divided into four modules. All modules are integrated with one another.

- Customer Information
- Splitting the calls
- Bill processing
- Report generation

#### 3.1.1 Customer Information

Customer information module completely deals with the customer details. Customer details are stored in the database. The KSDS (Key Sequential Data Set) file Client Master is created using the JCL code. The utility used here is IDCAMS. The maximum record length of the record is 120 characters. The customer details includes,

- Customer ID
- Customer name
- Telephone number
- Address 1
- Address 2
- Pincode
- Area
- Category
- No of connections
- Scheme
- Status
- Reason
- Advance amount.

Customer information module is designed in such a way that it performs the following operation,

- Adding a customer.
- Viewing customer details.
- Updating customer details.
- Deleting a customer.
- Changing the scheme.

In adding a new customer sub module we can add a new customer's detail.

We can view all the customer details.

Updating is nothing but editing the customer detail. In deleting we can remove a customer detail. Changing scheme is nothing but, suppose a customer is using a particular scheme and new scheme arias, if customer wishes he could shift to the new scheme.

One customer max can have five phone connections. If he needs a extra connection he can take with a different customer id. The database is efficiently handled in this module. The client master is sorted on customer id wise.

#### 3.1.2 Splitting the calls

A customer can make any type of calls with respect to his/her scheme. The outgoing calls are generally divided into two types. They are,

- Inside-circle
- Outside-circle

Inside circle is mostly a state. For example in India, Tamil Nadu is considered to be state. Therefore if customer makers an outgoing calls within Tamil Nadu it is inside circle. If a customer makes a outgoing call outside Tamil Nadu then it is outside-circle.

Internally the outgoing call is divided into the following types,

- Local Call.
- Intra-circle.
- STD Outside-circle.
- Call to Mobile (outside-circle).

- Call to Mobile (within-circle).
- Internet Usage Charge.
- Voice message service charge.

The mobile calls further divided into two of the following types,

- WLL
- GSM

In splitting module what we do is, there is a hardware device which gives the outgoing Phone number and its corresponding pulse for every telephone line. The splitting module 's task here is to, take every outgoing number and check what type of call is it, that is whether it is a local call or STD Outside-circle call or Call to mobile (within-circle) or call to mobile (outside-circle) or internet usage or VMS usage.

The STD codes, ISD codes and mobile codes are stored separately in the database. The outgoing call number is compared with the codes stored in the database and identified its type.

#### 3.1.3 Billing Process

Billing process next big logical module after splitting the calls. Here our tar get is to calculate the monthly bill and updating the bill file with respect to the collection file.

Monthly bill is calculated by applying the appropriate slap values after the free calls after splitting the calls. The slap values are

Slap	Rate	Chargeable pulse
Slab1	Free	50
Slab2	1.00	250
Slab3	1.50	300
Slab4	2.00	above 300

Appropriate slap values are applied and the monthly bill is calculated. The bill is calculated for every month after particular date. Whenever the particular day reaches we have to calculate the monthly bill. The monthly bill consists of

- Customer ID.
- Telephone No.
- Customer address.
- Bill No.
- Bill Date.
- Billing Period.
- Bill amount.
- Outstanding amount.
- Itemized bill.

The bill file is updated whenever the bill amount is collected. While updating the bill file we have to check the status of the payment, whether it is fully paid, partially paid or not paid.

#### 3.1.4 Report Generating

The last module of the Project is to generate the reports. Report generating is very important task. In our project three main reports are generated, they are

- Monthly Bill.
- Non-payment list.
- Itemized Bill

#### 3.1.4.1. Monthly Bill

Monthly bill we all know very well the format of the monthly telephone bill. Monthly bill is the important process in telephone billing system. For Each and every customer the monthly is prepared. The monthly bill includes rental amount, outgoing calls charge, service charge and tax.

#### 3.1.4.2. Non payment list

Non-payment list is nothing but the customers have not received a list of list of bills for which payment. Every month this non-payment list is prepared for all customers. This non-payment list is printed in the telephone number wise.

#### 3.1.4.3. Itemized Bill

The itemized bill is the bill in which the entire outgoing calls list for particular month will be available for all customers. Usually an itemized bill for three months for all customers will be stored in the database. For itemized bill charged depending upon the requirement.

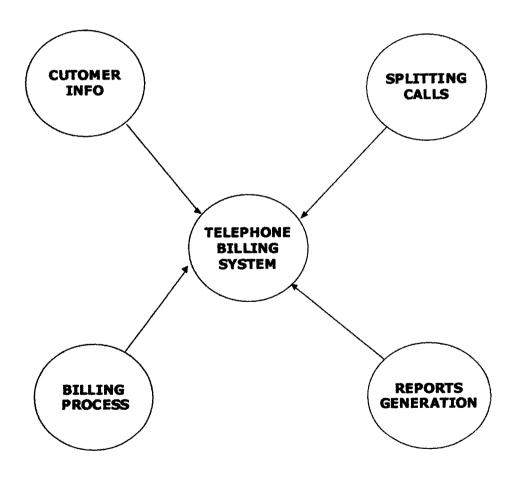
#### 3.2 INTEGRATION OF MODULES

All modules are integrated with one another. Customer Information module is used in B ill Process modules to read the customer details which is to be printed in the monthly bill. The information that is taken from the client master file are name and address.

Bill Processing module is integrated with splitting module because after splitting the calls only bill can be processed. Call meter file is read to split the calls. Bill processing also needs call meter file.

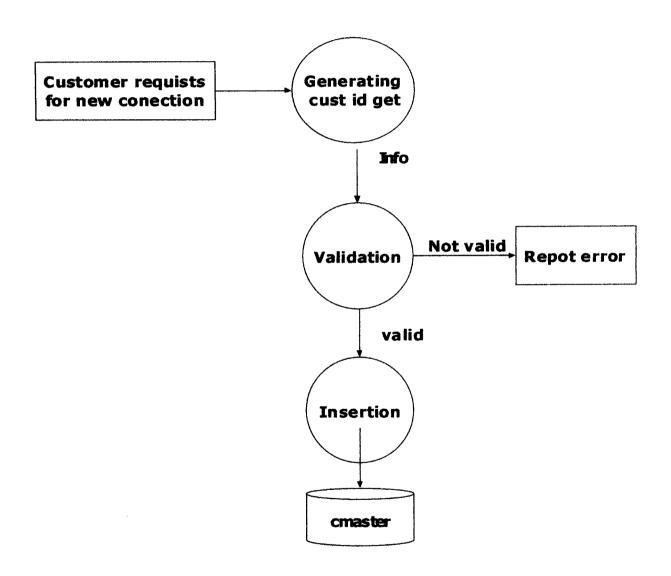
Report generating module is integrated with customer information module and bill processing module to generate the non-payment list. It is integrated with the splitting module to print the itemized bill.

## 3.3. CONTEXT DIAGRAM

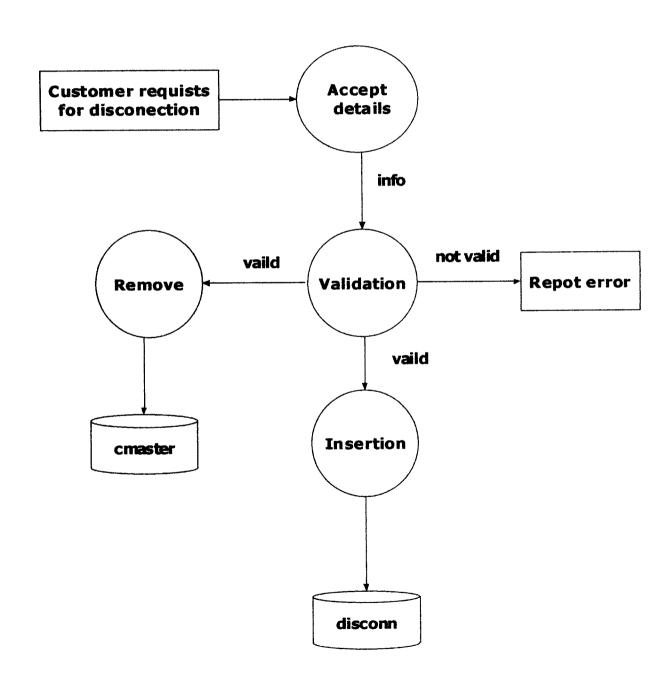


## 3.4. DATA FLOW DIAGRAM

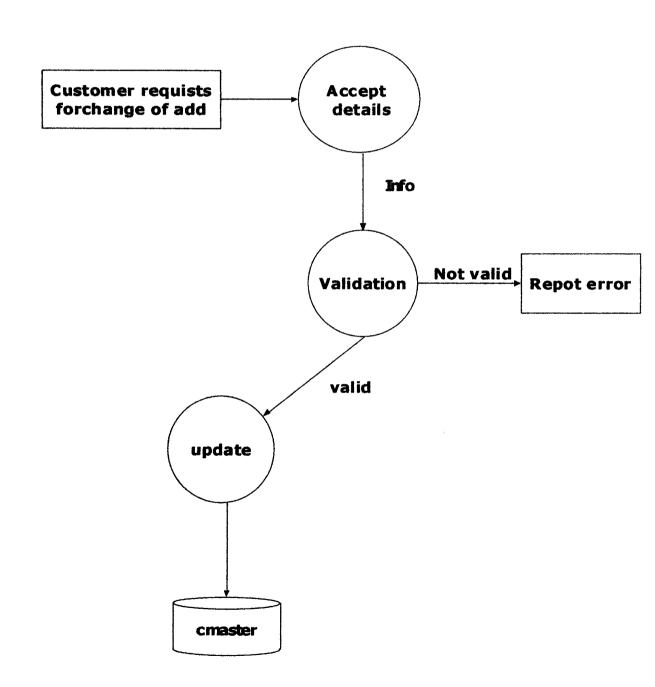
## **NEW CONNECTION**



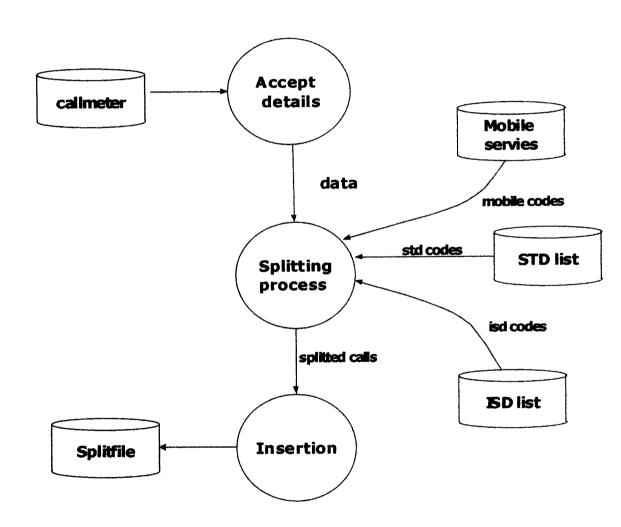
## **DISCONNECTION**



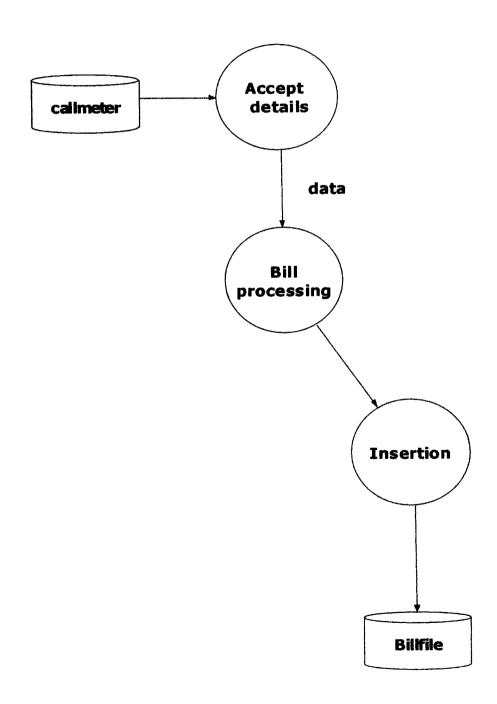
## **CHANGE OF ADDRESS**



## PLITTING CALLS



## ILLING PROCESS



## 3.5. FILE STRUCTURE:

#### **Customer Information**

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
<del>9</del> Cust-id	Char	8	<b>✓</b>	Customer id	pk-1 of 6
Cust_name	Char	25	<b>√</b>	Customer name	
Addr1	Char	30	<b>√</b>	Address 1	
Addr2	Char	30	<b>√</b>	Address 2	
Addr3	Char	30	×	Address 3	
City	Char	30	<b>√</b>	City	
State	Char	30	<b>√</b>	State	
P_code	Numeric	4	<b>√</b>	Pin code	Doyler of the second se
Area	Numeric	1	<b>√</b>	Area	
N_con	numeric	1	<b>√</b>	No of connection	and the second s
8 c no1	Numeric	11	<b>✓</b>	Telephone no1	pk-2 of 6
8-r c_no2	Numeric	11	<b>√</b>	Telephone no2	pk-3 of 6
9-r c no3	Numeric	11	<b>V</b>	Telephone no3	pk-4 of 6
9-r c no4	Numeric	11	<b>√</b>	Telephone no4	pk-5 of 6
8 c_no5	Numeric	11	<b>√</b>	Telephone no5	pk-6 of 6
Status	Numeric	1	<b>✓</b>	Status of connection	
Reason	Char	20	×	Reason	
Advance	Numeric	4	<b>V</b>	Advance amount	
Scheme	Numeric	1	<b>✓</b>	schemes	

#### Call meter file

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
9 T_no	Numeric	11	<b>V</b>	Teelphone no	pk-1 of 2
9 s no	Numeric	20	<b>√</b>	Serial no	Pk-2 of 2
O_no	Numeric	13	<b>V</b>	Outgoing ph no	
G_pulse	Numeric	5	<b>V</b>	Grand pulse	
Mon	numeric	6	<b>√</b>	Period	

## Splitfile

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
s_no	Numeric	20	<b>✓</b>	Sserial no	
9 T_no	Numeric	11	<b>✓</b>	Telephone no	Pk1-of 1
O_no	Numeric	13	<b>✓</b>	Outgoing no	
G_pulse	Numeric	6	<b>√</b>	Grand pulse	
T_c	Numeric	8	<b>V</b>	Date of call	
M on	Numeric	2	<b>V</b>	month	
Туре	Char	30	<b>V</b>	Туре	

## Telephone bill

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
9 <del></del> T_no	Numeric	11	<b>√</b>	Telephone no	Pk-1of 2
<del>9 -</del> b_no	Numeric	6	<b>✓</b>	Bill no	Pk-2of 2
B_date	Numeric	8	<b>✓</b>	Bill date	7
B_amt	Numeric	8	<b>√</b>	Bill amount	Transfer of the Control of the Contr
Tax	Numeric	4	<b>\</b>	Tax	
S_charge	Numeric	4	<b>V</b>	Service charge	Constitution of the Consti
S_date	Numeric	8	<b>V</b>	Start date	
E_date	Numeric	8	<b>✓</b>	End date	
P_due	Numeric	6	<b>V</b>	Previous dues	
P_amt	Numeric	6	<b>V</b>	Paid amount	

#### Disconnection

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
<del>8−</del> T_no	Numeric	11	<b>√</b>	Telephone no	Pk-1of 2
<del>9 -</del> cust_id	Numeric	6	<b>V</b>	Customer id	Pk-2of 2
Res	Char	100	<b>√</b>	Reason	

## Cheque flag

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
<del>8 -</del> T_no	Numeric	11	<b>✓</b>	Telephone no	Pk-1of 2
8 b_no	Numeric	6	<b>V</b>	Bill no	Pk-2of 2
c-flag	Numeric	1	<b>V</b>	Cheque	

#### Mobile services

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
S_no	Numeric	20	<b>V</b>	Serial no	
S_name	Char	20	<b>✓</b>	Service name	
9-rs code	Numeric	10	<b>✓</b>	Service code	Pk-1of 1
T_dig	Numberic	2	$\checkmark$	Total digit	

#### STD list

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
S_no	Numeric	20	<b>√</b>	Serial no	
C_name	Char	20	<b>V</b>	City name	
<del>9 </del> c_code	Numeric	10	<b>✓</b>	City code	Pk-1of 1
T_dig	Numeric	2	<b>√</b>	Total digit	

#### ISD list

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
s_no	Numeric	20	<b>√</b>	Serial no	
C_name	Char	20	×	Service name	a language and the state of the
9 c_code	Numeric	10	<b>V</b>	Service code	Pk-1of 1
T_dig	Numeric	2	<b>✓</b>	Total digit	

## Complaints

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Null	Description	Primary Key Details
s_no	Numeric	20	<b>✓</b>	Serial no	
C_name	Char	20	×	Service name	
9rt_n	Numeric	11	<b>V</b>	Service code	Pk-1of 1
comp	char	50	<b>V</b>	Complaints	

#### Itemized bill

Field name	Туре	Used Length	Not Nuli	Description	Primary Key Details
9 s_no	Numeric	20	<b>V</b>	Serial no	
8 T no	Numeric	11	<b>✓</b>	Telephone no	Pk1-of 1
O_no	Numeric	13	<b>✓</b>	Outgoing no	
G_pulse	Numeric	6	<b>✓</b>	Grand pulse	
D_c	Numeric	8	<b>√</b>	Date of call	
M on	Numeric	2	<b>√</b>	month	

#### 4. IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

Implementation is the stage of the project when the theoretical design is turned in to a system. This is the crucial phase in the system life cycle. Implementation means putting a new system design into operation. Following steps are considered in the implementation stage:

- > Implementation Planning
- ➤ User Training
- ➤ Data Transmission

#### 4.1 Implementation Planning:

This planning is a logical starting point to manage different activities that must be covered. A pre-implementation meeting with the personals from all departments is arranged.

#### 4.2 User Training:

Hands-on training to user is essential to make them comfortable with the system. Accordingly, two or three day demonstration and practical training with the past data are to be given to the users of the system.

#### 4.3 Data Transmission:

The initially data is entered into PS (physical Sequential) file. And then data are populated from PS file to the master files using COBOL coding or Reprokes by JCL Coding and then manipulation of the master file is performed.

#### 5. TESTING

Testing is a vital process to the success of any system. At first, the system is tested to see whether it produces correct outputs. Then, the system is tested for volume of transactions, stress and recovery from failure and usability.

#### 5.1 Functional testing

Functional testing is performed to specify the operating conditions, input values and expected results. All the functions in the system are tested with required parameters.

#### 5.2 Stress testing

The purpose of stress testing is to determine the limitation of the system. In this system, stress testing is performed to identify whether the package is able to handle the entire abnormal situation.

#### 5.3 Performance testing

Performance testing is done with this system to verify the response time, execution time, throughput, primary and secondary memory utilization and traffic rate on data channel and communication links.

#### 5.4 Structural testing

Structural testing is performed to examine the internal processing logic of the system in each and every phase.

#### 5.5. White Box testing:

White box testing is done with the sysem, which derives test cases that do the following:

- ➤ Guarantee that all the independent paths within a module have been exercised at least once in the package.
- > Exercise all logical decisions on their true and false sides.
- > Execute all loops at their boundaries and within their operation bounds.
- > Exercise internal data structures to ensure their validity.

One of the test case tools of white box testing is control structure testing.

#### 5.5.1. Control Structure testing:

These test case design exercises the logical conditions contained in a programmed module of the package.

#### 5.6. Data flow testing:

The data flow testing method selects test paths of program according to the locations of definitions and uses of variables in the package.

#### 5.7. Loop testing

Loops are cornerstones for the vast majority of all algorithms implemented in software. Loop testing is done with the system that focuses exclusively on the validity of loop constructions.

#### 58. Black box testing:

Black box testing method focuses on the functional requirements of the software. Using the black box testing method, the following errors are identified and rectified in the package.

- > Incorrect or missing functions
- > Interface errors
- > Errors in data structures or external databases access

- > Performance errors
- > Initialization and termination errors.

Using the above testing procedures, the bill processing has been validated and the outcome of the test was in accordance with the requirements of the Management.

### 6. CONCLUSION AND FUTURE OUTLOOK

The project is implemented keeping in mind the possible future enhancements and the modules are designed in such a way that enhancements are possible without any change in the basic structure of the system.

The database design has provisions for enhancements. The relationships between data are well-defined and key columns identified so that addition of new tables to the system in future can be done with ease.

Provisions for including session and transaction files are given to handle transaction processing in future. The file designs as well as the program logic are done bearing possible future changes and enhancements in mind.

The system is developed in a self-documentary way, which would help any programmer to analyze it and incorporate enhancements to it.

# REFERENCE

## 7. REFERENCE

#### **BOOKS:**

- Zamer Ranade, MVS JCL Primer VI Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill
   Company Ltd, year 2000.
- Nancy Stern & Robert .A. Stern, Structured COBOL Programming
   VII Edition, JhonWilley Publication, Year 2001.
- Roy & Dastidae, COBOL Programming II Edition, Mc Graw Hill
   Company Ltd, Year 1989.

#### **WEBSITES:**

www.mvshelp.com

www.mainframeforum.com

## 8. APPENDIX

## **SAMPLE CODE:**

000100	*TELEPHONE BILLING SYSTEM
000200	
000300	IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
000400	PROGRAM-ID. NANTHA.
000500	ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
000600	INPUT-OUTPUT SECTION.
000700	FILE-CONTROL.
000800	SELECT INFILE1 ASSIGN TO DD1
000900	FILE STATUS FS1.
001000	SELECT INFILE2 ASSIGN TO DD2
001100	FILE STATUS FS2.
001200	SELECT INFILE3 ASSIGN TO DD3
001300	FILE STATUS FS3.
001400	SELECT INFILE4 ASSIGN TO DD4
001500	FILE STATUS FS4.
001600	
001700	SELECT OUTFILE ASSIGN TO DDD1
001800	ORGANISATION INDEXED
001900	ACCESS MODE IS DYNAMIC
002000	RECORD KEY TNO OF OUTFILE
002100	FILE STATUS KS1.
002200	SELECT OUTFILE1 ASSIGN TO DDD2
002300	ORGANISATION INDEXED
002400	ACCESS MODE IS DYNAMIC
002500	RECORD KEY TNO OF OUTFILE1
002600	FILE STATUS KS2.
002700	SELECT OUTFILE2 ASSIGN TO DDD3
002800	ORGANISATION INDEXED
002900	ACCESS MODE IS DYNAMIC
003000	RECORD KEY TNO OF OUTFILE2
003100	FILE STATUS KS3.
003200	

```
DATA DIVISION.
003300
            FILE SECTION.
003400
            FD INFILE1.
003500
            01 IN-REC.
003600
              02 TNO
                          PIC 9(8).
003700
              02 CNAME
                            PIC X(20).
003800
                         PIC X(20).
             02 ADD1
003900
                         PIC X(20).
             02 ADD2
004000
                         PIC 9(6).
              02 PIN
004100
                         PIC X.
              02 AR
004200
              02 CAT
                          PIC X.
004300
                          PIC 9.
              02 STAT
004400
                            PIC X(10).
              02 REASON
004500
                          PIC 9(4).
004600
              02 ADV
                         PIC X(29).
              02 F
004700
004800
004900
             FD INFILE2.
             01 IN-REC1.
005000
               02 TNO
                          PIC 9(8).
005100
                          PIC 9(6).
               02 SR
005200
               02 ER
                          PIC 9(6).
005300
005400
               02 FMON.
                          PIC 9(4).
005500
                 03 YR
                          PIC 9(2).
005600
                 03 MN
                         PIC X(54).
005700
               02 F
005800
             FD INFILE3.
005900
             01 IN-REC2.
006000
                           PIC 9(8).
006100
               02 TNO
                           PIC 9(6).
006200
               02 BNO
               02 AMTC
                           PIC 9(5).
006300
                             PIC 9.
               02 CHQFLAG
006400
                             PIC 9(4).
006500
               02 PCHARGE
006600
                         PIC X(56).
               02 F
006700
             FD INFILE4.
006800
             01 IN-REC3.
006900
                           PIC 9(8).
007000
               02 TNO
007100
               02 BNO
                           PIC 9(6).
```

```
PIC 9.
              02 CHQFLAG
007200
                        PIC X(65).
              02 F
007300
007400
            FD OUTFILE1.
007500
            01 OUT-REC1.
007600
              02 TNO
                          PIC 9(8).
007700
                             PIC 9(6).
              02 BNO
007800
                           PIC 9(6).
              02 BDATE
007900
                             PIC 9(5).
              02 BAMT
008000
                             PIC 9(4).
              02 YR
008100
                             PIC 9(2).
              02 MN
008200
                             PIC X(49).
              02 F
008300
008400
            FD OUTFILE.
008500
            01 OUT-REC.
008600
              02 TNO
                             PIC 9(8).
008700
              02 CNAME
                             PIC X(20).
008800
              02 ADD1
                             PIC X(20).
008900
                              PIC X(20).
              02 ADD2
009000
009100
                              PIC 9(6).
              02 PIN
                              PIC X.
              02 AR
009200
                             PIC X.
              02 CAT
009300
                            PIC 9.
              02 STAT
009400
009500
              02 REASON
                            PIC X(10).
                            PIC 9(4).
              02 ADV
009600
009700
               02 F
                            PIC X(29).
 009800
             FD OUTFILE2.
009900
             01 OUT-REC2.
010000
                              PIC 9(8).
               02 TNO
010100
                              PIC 9(6).
               02 BNO
010200
               02 AMTC
                              PIC 9(5).
010300
                             PIC 9.
               02 CHQFLAG
010400
                              PIC 9(4).
               02 PCHARGE
010500
                              PIC X(56).
               02 F
010600
010700
             WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
010800
                             PIC 9 VALUE 0.
010900
             01 EOF
             77 FS1
                             PIC X(2).
011000
```

```
PERFORM CALLMETER-PROCESS-PARA
014900
                  PERFORM CLOSE-PARA1
015000
                  PERFORM STOP-PARA
015100
                ELSE
015200
                 IF C = 'M' THEN
015300
                    PERFORM OPEN-MBILL-PARA
015400
                    PERFORM START-MBILL-PARA
015500
                    PERFORM READ-MBILL-PARA
015600
                    PERFORM MBILL-PROCESS-PARA UNTIL
015700
EOF = 1
                    PERFORM CLOSE-MBILL-PARA
015800
                    PERFORM STOP-PARA
015900
                  ELSE
016000
                    IF C = 'V' THEN
016100
                      PERFORM OPEN-VCUST-PARA
016200
                      PERFORM ACCEPT-PARA
016300
                      PERFORM READ-VCUST-PARA
016400
                      PERFORM PROCESS-VCUST-PARA
016500
                      PERFORM CLOSE-VCUST-PARA
016600
                      PERFORM STOP-PARA
016700
                     ELSE
016800
                        IF C = 'C' THEN
016900
                         PERFORM OPEN-COLL-PARA
017000
                         PERFORM READ-COLL-PARA
017100
                         PERFORM PROCESS-COLL-PARA
017200
UNTIL EOF = 1
                         PERFORM CLOSE-COLL-PARA
017300
                         PERFORM STOP-PARA
017400
                        ELSE
017500
                          PERFORM OPEN-CHQFLAG-PARA
017600
                          PERFORM READ-CHOFLAG-PARA
017700
                          PERFORM PROCESS-CHOFLAG-PARA
017800
                          PERFORM CLOSE-CHQFLAG-PARA
 017900
                          PERFORM STOP-PARA
018000
                           DISPLAY 'HELLO'
 018100
                        END-IF
 018200
                     END-IF
 018300
                  END-IF
 018400
 018500
                END-IF
```

```
018600
              FND-IF.
018700
           OPEN-PARA.
018800
              OPEN INPUT INFILE1
018900
              IF FS1 NOT = '00'
019000
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER PS OPENING ERROR ' FS1
019100
               PERFORM CLOSE-PARA
019200
019300
              ELSE
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER PS OPENING SUCCESSFULL'
019400
              END-IF
019500
019600
019700
              OPFN I-O OUTFILE
              IF KS1 NOT = '00'
019800
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER KSDS OPENING ERROR ' KS1
019900
               PERFORM CLOSE-PARA
020000
              ELSE
020100
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER KSDS OPENING
020200
SUCCESSFULL'
020300
              END-IF.
020400
            READ-PARA.
020500
              READ INFILE1 AT END MOVE 1 TO EOF PERFORM
020600
CLOSE-PARA.
              IF FS1 NOT = '00'
020700
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER PS FILE READING ERROR'
020800
FS1
               PERFORM CLOSE-PARA
020900
021000
              ELSE
               DISPLAY 'CMASTER PS FILE READING
021100
SUCCESSFULL'
 021200
              END-IF.
 021300
            PROCESS-PARA.
 021400
              MOVE CORR IN-REC TO OUT-REC
 021500
              DISPLAY OUT-REC
 021600
 021700
              WRITE OUT-REC
              MOVE SPACES TO OUT-REC
 021800
              IF KS1 NOT = '00'
 021900
```

```
025500
           CALLMETER-PARA.
025600
              READ INFILE2 AT END MOVE 1 TO EOF PERFORM
025700
CLOSE-PARA1.
              IF FS2 NOT = '00'
025800
                DISPLAY 'CALL-METER FILE READING ERROR'
025900
              FLSE
026000
                PERFORM DATE-VALID-PARA
026100
026200
              END-IF.
026300
            DATE-VALID-PARA.
026400
              ACCEPT D FROM DATE
026500
              MOVE YR OF IN-REC1 TO Y
026600
              MOVE MN OF IN-REC1 TO M
026700
              COMPUTE Y1 = YY + 2000
026800
              IF Y = Y1 THEN
026900
027000
                 IF M = MM THEN
                   PERFORM CALLMETER-PROCESS-PARA
027100
                 ELSE
027200
                   DISPLAY 'INVALID MONTH'
027300
                 END-IF
 027400
               ELSE
 027500
                 DISPLAY 'INVALID YEAR'
 027600
               END-IF.
 027700
 027800
            CALLMETER-PROCESS-PARA.
 027900
               MOVE SR OF INFILE2 TO SSR
 028000
               MOVE ER OF INFILE2 TO EER
 028100
               COMPUTE FR = EER - SSR
 028200
               DISPLAY 'FINAL READING' FR
 028300
               DISPLAY 'MOVE SUCCESSFUL'
 028400
               IF FR <= 100 THEN
 028500
                 COMPUTE AMT = 250
 028600
               ELSE
 028700
                 TF FR <= 200 THEN
 028800
                   COMPUTE FR = (FR - 100) * 1.50
 028900
                   COMPUTE AMT = 250 + FR
 029000
                 ELSE
 029100
                   IF FR <= 300 THEN
 029200
```

```
CLOSE-MBILL-PARA.
036100
              CLOSE OUTFILE1
036200
              IF KS2 = '00'
036300
                DISPLAY 'CALL-METER KSDS IS CLOSED
036400
SUCCESSFULLY'
036500
              ELSE
                DISPLAY ' CALL-METER KSDS CLOSING ERROR'
036600
KS2
036700
              END-IF.
036800
            OPEN-VCUST-PARA.
036900
              OPEN I-O OUTFILE
037000
              IF KS1 NOT = '00'
037100
               DISPLAY 'VCUST KSDS OPENING ERROR ' KS1
037200
               PERFORM CLOSE-VCUST-PARA
037300
              FLSE
037400
               DISPLAY 'VCUST KSDS OPENING SUCCESSFULL'
037500
              END-IF.
037600
037700
037800
           ACCEPT-PARA.
037900
              ACCEPT KEY1.
              DISPLAY KEY1.
038000
038100
            READ-VCUST-PARA.
038200
              MOVE KEY1 TO TNO OF OUTFILE
 038300
              DISPLAY TNO OF OUTFILE
038400
               READ OUTFILE
 038500
              IF KS1 NOT = '00'
 038600
                DISPLAY 'VCUST FILE READING ERROR ' KS1
 038700
                PERFORM CLOSE-VCUST-PARA
 038800
                DISPLAY 'FILE CLOSED'
 038900
               ELSE
 039000
                DISPLAY 'VCUST FILE READING SUCCESSFULL'
 039100
               END-IF.
 039200
 039300
            PROCESS-VCUST-PARA.
 039400
               DISPLAY OUT-REC.
 039500
 039600
            CLOSE-VCUST-PARA.
 039700
```

```
CLOSE OUTFILE
039800
             IF KS1 = '00'
039900
               DISPLAY 'VCUST KSDS IS CLOSED
040000
SUCCESSFULLY'
              ELSE
040100
               DISPLAY ' VCUST KSDS CLOSING ERROR' KS1
040200
              END-IF.
040300
040400
040500
           OPFN-COLL-PARA.
              OPEN INPUT INFILE3
040600
              IF FS3 NOT = '00'
040700
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS OPENING ERROR ' FS3
040800
               PERFORM CLOSE-COLL-PARA
040900
               PERFORM STOP-PARA
041000
              FLSE
041100
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS OPENING
041200
SUCCESSFULL' FS3
              END-IF
041300
041400
              OPEN I-O OUTFILE2
041500
              IF KS3 NOT = '00'
041600
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION KS OPENING ERROR'
041700
KS3
               PERFORM CLOSE-COLL-PARA
041800
               PERFORM STOP-PARA
041900
042000
              ELSE
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION KS OPENING
042100
SUCCESSFULL' KS3
              END-IF.
042200
042300
042400
            READ-COLL-PARA.
042500
              READ INFILE3 AT END MOVE 1 TO EOF PERFORM
042600
CLOSE-COLL-PARA
                                   PERFORM STOP-PARA.
042700
               IF FS3 NOT = '00'
 042800
                DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS FILE READING ERROR
 042900
' FS3
 043000
               ELSE
```

```
DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS FILE READING
043100
SUCCESSFULL' FS3
             FND-IF.
043200
043300
           PROCESS-COLL-PARA.
043400
             DISPLAY 'PS ' TNO OF INFILE3
043500
              MOVE CORR IN-REC2 TO OUT-REC2
043600
              DISPLAY 'KSDS ' TNO OF OUTFILE2
043700
              DISPLAY OUT-REC2
043800
              WRITE OUT-REC2
043900
              MOVE SPACES TO OUT-REC2
044000
              IF KS3 NOT = '00'
044100
               DISPLAY 'KSDS FILE WRITING ERROR ' KS3
044200
              ELSE
044300
               DISPLAY 'KSDS FILE WRITING SUCCESSFULL'
044400
              END-IF
044500
              PERFORM READ-COLL-PARA.
044600
044700
           CLOSE-COLL-PARA.
044800
              CLOSE INFILE3
044900
              TF FS3 NOT = '00'
045000
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS CLOSING ERROR ' FS3
045100
045200
              ELSE
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION PS CLOSING
045300
SUCCESSFULL'
              END-IF
045400
              CLOSE OUTFILE2
045500
              IF KS3 NOT = '00'
045600
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION KS CLOSING ERROR'
045700
KS3
              ELSE
045800
               DISPLAY 'COLLECTION KS CLOSING
045900
SUCCESSFULL'
046000
              END-IF.
046100
            STOP-PARA.
046200
                STOP RUN.
 ***** ***** Bottom of DAtA **************
```

## CODE TO CREATE A BUILD INDEX

#### CODE TO RUN A COBOL PROGRAM

```
EDIT TRG074.VSAM.PROJECT(CJCL) - 01.42
000100 //NANTHAN JOB ,NOTIFY=TRG074,PRTY=15,
000200 //
         MSGCLASS=X
000300 // JCLLIB ORDER=(TRG074.COB.PGM)
000400 //STEP01 EXEC PROC=COBCLG11,MEM=COB
000500 //COB.SYSIN DD DSN=TRG074.VSAM.PROJECT(&MEM),DISP=SHR
000600 //GO.DD1 DD DSN=TRG074.PROJECT.CMASTER,DISP=SHR
000700 //GO.DD2 DD DSN=TRG074.PROJECT.CALMETER,DISP=SHR
000800 //GO.DD3 DD DSN=TRG074.PROJECT.COLLFILE,DISP=SHR
000900 //GO.DD4 DD DSN=TRG074.PROJECT.CHQFLAG,DISP=SHR
001000 //GO.DDD1 DD DSN=TRG074.VSAM.CMASTER,DISP=SHR
001100 //GO.DDD2 DD DSN=TRG074.VSAM.TBILL,DISP=SHR
001200 //GO.DDD3 DD DSN=TRG074.VSAM.COLLFILE,DISP=SHR
001300 //*GO.DDD1 DD DSN=TRG074.VSAM.PATH,DISP=SHR
001400 //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
001500 //GO.SYSIN DD *
001600 C
001800 //
```