



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2022

(Regulation 2018)

Third Semester

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

U18AII3202: ALGORITHMS AND OPTIMIZATION OF PROGRAMS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Understand techniques for effective problem solving in computing
CO2: Design different paradigms of problem solving to illustrate clever and efficient ways to solve a given problem.
CO3: Identify and apply for rigorously proving correctness of the algorithm for a variety of problems.
CO4: Implement to show the efficiency of the algorithm over the naive techniques

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|---|-----|------|
| 1. What do you mean by Time and Space complexity and how they are associated in terms of tradeoff ?.Give an example | CO1 | [K1] |
| 2. List out few advantages of algorithms | CO2 | [K1] |
| 3. Analyze the important aspects of Master theorem along with its application | CO3 | [K4] |
| 4. Compare binary search with a linear search | CO4 | [K3] |
| 5. Differentiate quick sort and merge sort algorithms | CO3 | [K4] |
| 6. Build an algorithm to implement brute force attack for generating a 4 digit ATM pin | CO2 | [K3] |
| 7. Identify the differences between Prims and Kruskals algorithms | CO2 | [K1] |
| 8. What is SSH hashing framework? | CO1 | [K2] |
| 9. Compose Dijkstra's algorithm along with its advantages | CO4 | [K6] |
| 10. Validate NP complete problem with an example | CO2 | [K5] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-

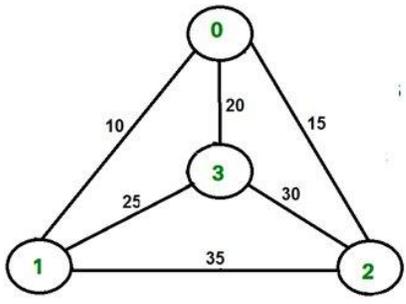
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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|---|---|-----|------|
| 11. a) Explain the process involved in using recurrence relations to analyze recursive algorithms with example. | 8 | CO2 | [K2] |
| b) Build an algorithm to sort large set of numbers and highlight some of the advantages of using quick sort. | 8 | CO3 | [K3] |

12. a) Plan a method for completing maximum number of activities in given span of time 16 CO2 [K6]
 and whose details are as follows
 Given 10 activities along with their start and end time as
 $S = (A1 A2 A3 A4 A5 A6 A7 A8 A9 A10)$
 $S_i = (1,2,3,4,7,8,9,9,11,12)$
 $f_i = (3,5,4,7,10,9,11,13,12,14)$

13. a) Make use of the following diagram to implement Travelling Salesman Problem 16 CO3 [K3]
 and furnish the code to implement TSP



14. a) Identify the importance of linear probing in hashing and how it differs from 8 CO4 [K4]
 quadratic probing
 b) Examine the importance of MD5 along with its advantages 8 CO1 [K3]
15. a) Propose a program that resolves any real time problem and optimize the same 8 CO2 [K2]
 script in which its time and space complexity is reduced linearly or exponentially.
 b) Construct a model and implement any optimized algorithm that helps to automate 8 CO3 [K6]
 a process like sorting or gaining maximum profit or performing maximum events
 in a short time
16. a) Identify the important characteristics of algorithm which needs to be followed in 8 CO1 [K3]
 designing and narrate the consequences of avoiding finiteness
 b) Construct a traditional matrix multiplication algorithm and point out the problems 8 CO2 [K6]
 in implementing Strassen’s Matrix Multiplication
