

PART B --- (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Explain the essential elements of contract. (8)
(ii) Explain the rights of unpaid seller. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the types of crossing. Who can cross cheques? (8)
(ii) Explain the duties and liabilities of an agent towards principal. (8)

12. (a) (i) Describe the types and its characteristics of a companies. (10)
(ii) What are the procedures involved in winding up the companies? (6)

Or

- (b) Discuss the nature and scope of corporate governance in India.

13. (a) Discuss the special features of Factories Act and its significance in the current industrial practices.

Or

- (b) Identify the causes and types of industrial disputes. What are the industrial dispute machineries to resolve the industrial disputes?

14. (a) Briefly explain the types of corporate tax exemptions provisions under Corporate Tax Act in India.

Or

- (b) Describe the characteristics and features of CGST and TNGST. How VAT replaces the current Sales Tax?

15. (a) Discuss the types of consumer forums and consumer movements in India.

Or

- (b) List out the types of cyber crimes and cyber security issues. How the I.T Act 2000 and I.T Act 2002 control the cyber crimes?