

Register Number.....

**M.E., DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2012**

Third Semester

**APPLIED ELECTRONICS**

ANE522: Real Time and Embedded Systems

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer All Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

1. What is the function of a stack pointer?
2. Define Interrupt Latency
3. What is meant by interrupt vector address?
4. State the advantage of DMA.
5. What is meant by deadlock condition?
6. What are the disadvantages of Round Robin scheduling?
7. What is a Petri net?
8. Distinguish between Moore and Mealy FSA
9. State the purpose of an In-Circuit Emulator
10. What are systolic processors?

**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**

11. a) Discuss the methods of memory allocation in embedded system.  
(OR)  
b) (i) Differentiate between device serving with and without ISR.  
(ii) What are the considerations for device drivers for internal programmable timing devices?
12. a) (i) What are the basic functions expected from kernel of an RTOS? Explain.  
(ii) Discuss the various memory allocation function in  $\mu C$  / OS II.  
(OR)  
b) Discuss the basic features of VxWorks OS.
13. a) (i) Discuss the mechanism of interrupt handling with an interrupt controller

(ii) What is meant by the terms Abstraction, Inheritance and Polymorphism in programming?

**(OR)**

b) Explain the various phases of software development life cycle with neat diagrams

14. a) What is finite state automata? How is it employed in the design procedure? Explain.

**(OR)**

b) Explain the techniques available to design an interrupt driven system.

15. a) (i) How is the reliability of a distributed system calculated?

(ii) Explain the methods to increase the reliability of a distributed system.

**(OR)**

b) Write short notes on the following

(i) Real time image processing

(ii) Virtual reality

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