

PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Compare and contrast traditional design process with Mechatronics design process and state role of Mechatronics engineers. (8)
- (ii) Specify the factors that should be considered in different types of design such as design for stiffness, design for manufacturing and maintainability. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss in detail the advanced approaches in Mechatronics such as intelligent supervisory control structure and model based monitoring system. (8)
- (ii) Specify few sources of risk in a system and main area of operator risk. (8)
12. (a) Discuss in detail the major components of a data acquisition and control system and their interconnections for a system with four sensors and two actuators.

Or

- (b) A cantilever beam of length 'l' and rectangular cross section ('w' x 'h') is subjected to an arbitrary force $F = f(t)$, (t is the time) acting at free end. Using strain gauge instrumentation, explain how the value of "F" can be acquired in real time, using a PC a GPIO card and a software such as Vissim/ Simulink/ Labview.
13. (a) (i) Explain how data on the magnitude of angular movement can be acquired in real time, if an incremental optical encoder is used as a sensor. The other components available are a PC, a GPIO card and software such as VisSim/Labview/Simulink. (8)
- (ii) Explain how data on direction of angular movement is acquired while using an incremental optical encoder in real time. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the process of real time calibration of a solenoid (displacement of the plunger vs force), choosing appropriate instrumentation and using a PC, a GPIO card and a software package such as VisSim/ Labview/ Simulink. (8)
- (ii) List the hardware required for pneumatic controlled pick and place robot case study and draw its control circuit. (8)

14. (a) Design a De-icing temperature control system with essential hardware and describe the logic used in interfacing with virtual instrumentation software.

Or

- (b) (i) Draw the block diagram of the entire engine management of a modern automobile. (10)
- (ii) List the sensor requirement needed for the above mentioned system. (6)
15. (a) (i) What is fuzzy logic and explain the important elements that constitute a fuzzy logic system? (10)
- (ii) State the role of fuzzy logic in the following products (6)
- (1) Washing machine
- (2) Hand held computer
- (3) Elevator control.

Or

- (b) (i) State the principle and applications of micro-flow and micro optical sensors. (8)
- (ii) Explain the purpose of machine monitoring system and illustrate the procedure of wear behaviour monitoring. (8)
