



PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) Describe the manufacture of metallurgical coke by Otto Hoffman's method. (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Discuss the principle and procedure for the analysis of flue gas using Orsat's apparatus. (10)  
(ii) Discuss the manufacture of Water gas. (6)
12. (a) (i) Discuss the characteristics of solid lubricants. (6)  
(ii) What is viscosity index? Describe the method of determining viscosity index of lubricating oil. (10)

Or

- (b) (i) What is plastic deformation? Explain. (8)  
(ii) Give the preparation, properties and uses of Norbide. (8)
13. (a) (i) Explain the mechanism of electrochemical corrosion with suitable examples. (10)  
(ii) Write notes on differential aeration corrosion. (6)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the principle and process of ion exchange in water softening treatment. (10)  
(ii) Write notes on the internal treatment of water. (6)
14. (a) (i) Describe the phase rule for a simple eutectic system showing its phase diagram. (10)  
(ii) Explain how the phase diagram for two component system can be constructed. (6)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the preparation of metal powders by  
(1) chemical reduction (4)  
(2) atomization. (4)
- (ii) Write notes on Blending, Compacting and Sintering of metal powder. (8)

15. (a) Describe the principle of atomic absorption spectroscopy. Explain how the metals can be estimated quantitatively, with a suitable example. (16)

Hoffman's  
(16)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the quantitative estimation of Copper by Iodometry. (8)  
(ii) Explain the procedure of determining Lead by Gravimetry. (8)

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