



11. (a) Define and explain the static characteristics of an instrument.

Or

- (b) (i) Classify and explain the different types of standards of measurements. (8)  
(ii) Explain about the basic elements of a generalized measurement system with a neat diagram. (8)

12. (a) Describe the constructional details and working of the electro-dynamometer type wattmeter and also derive the torque equation and state the advantages and disadvantages of electro-dynamometer type wattmeter.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail mechanical resonance type frequency meter and electrical resonance type frequency meter.

13. (a) Explain in detail the working of the following bridges and derive their balance equation.

(i) Wheatstone's bridge.

(ii) Maxwell's bridge. (8 + 8)

Or

- (b) Write a short note on techniques used to reduce the ground loop interference signals.

14. (a) Describe the principle of operation of LED and LCD display devices.

Or

- (b) Explain various types of printers in detail giving all the important aspects of them.

15. (a) What are the selection criteria for a transducer? Write a note on Inductive transducer and Piezoelectric transducer.

Or

- (b) With neat diagrams, explain any two types of analog to digital converters and any one type of digital to analog converter.