

5. Assertion (A): Policy is not important as standard. [K₂]
Reason (R): Standards are built on policy and carry the weight of policy.
- a) Both A and R are wrong b) Both A and R are correct
c) A is correct and R is wrong d) A is wrong and R is correct
6. The informal standards are named as _____. [K₁]
- a) De facto Standard b) Security Policy
c) De jure Standard d) Access Control Lists
7. The circuit gateway firewall operates on the _____ layer. [K₁]
- a) network b) transport
c) session d) presentation
8. Assertion (A): Host based IDPS is better than Network based IDPS. [K₃]
Reason (R): It can access encrypted information travelling in the network and make decisions about the attack.
- a) Both A and R are wrong b) Both A and R are correct
c) A is correct and R is wrong d) A is wrong and R is correct
9. _____ determines the impact that a specific technology or an approach can have on the organization's information assets and what it may cost. [K₁]
- a) Cost benefit analysis b) Project plan
c) Work breakdown structure d) Change management
10. Arrange in a sequence of executing the project plan. [K₃]
- 1) Supervising tasks 2) Wrapping up
3) Planning the project 4) Action steps
- a) 1,2,3,4 b) 4,3,2,1
c) 3,1,4,2 d) 1,3,4,2

PART B (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

11. Identify the layers of security. [K₂]
12. Analyze the primary responsibility of Chief Information Security Officer. [K₄]
13. Write a note on Cyberterrorism. [K₂]
14. Discover the general causes of unethical and illegal behavior. [K₄]
15. Choose the elements that should be included in EISP elements. [K₃]
16. Newsletter is the most cost effective method of disseminating security information. Justify. [K₅]
17. Identify and describe the firewall that enables an organization to make a security improvement without replacing existing firewalls. [K₃]
18. Define honey pots and judge its responsibilities. [K₅]

19. Discuss about Lewin Change model. [K₄]
20. Analyze about digital forensics. [K₄]

PART C (10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

21. Elaborate the components of Information System. [K₃]
22. Compare Security Systems Life Cycle with Systems Development Life Cycle in detail. [K₃]
23. Define attack and discuss about major types of attack used against controlled systems. [K₄]
24. Compile in detail about Risk Assessment. [K₄]
25. Examine the design of security architecture with an example. [K₃]
26. Determine the major steps in Contingency planning. [K₃]
27. Inspect the four common architectural implementations of a firewall. [K₅]
28. Discuss about the deployment and implementation strategies for an IDPS. [K₄]
29. Evaluate the technical aspects in implementing information security. [K₃]
30. Discover the need for project management of information systems security. [K₄]

PART D (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

31. Elaborate the importance of scanning and analysis tools and discuss in detail about access control devices. [K₄]
32. ABC Software Company has a new application development project, with projected revenues of Rs.12,00,000. Using the Table - 1 calculate the ARO and ALE for each threat category that ABC Software Company faces for this project. [K₄]

Table - 1

Threat Category	Cost per Incident (SLE)	Frequency of Occurrence
Programmer mistakes	Rs.8,500	1 per week
Loss of intellectual property	Rs.70,000	1 per 6 months
Software piracy	Rs.500	1 every other week
Theft of information (hacker)	Rs.3,000	1 per quarter
Theft of information (employee)	Rs.5,000	1 per 6 months

Assume a year has passed and XYZ has improved security by applying a number of controls. Using the information from table 1 and table 2, calculate the post-control ARO, ALE, and CBA for each threat category listed in the table 2. For each threat category, determine if the proposed control is worth the cost:

Table - 2

Threat Category	Cost per Incident (SLE)	Frequency of Occurrence	Cost of Control	Type of Control
Programmer mistakes	Rs.6,500	1 every other week	Rs.40,000	Training
Loss of intellectual property	Rs.75,000	1 per year	Rs.20,000	Firewall/IDS
Software piracy	Rs.600	1 per month	Rs.15,000	Firewall/IDS
Theft of information (hacker)	Rs.2,000	1 per 6 months	Rs.15,000	Firewall/IDS
Theft of information (employee)	Rs.6,000	1 per year	Rs.12,000	Physical security
