



ENTER B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2022

(Regulation 2018)

Third Semester

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

U18ITI3202T:DATA STRUCTURES

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Explain various sorting algorithms.
CO2: Explain various searching algorithms.
CO3: Explain the concepts of List, Stack and queue
CO4: Explain the concepts of trees and graphs
CO5: Implement the given problem using Linear and Non-Linear Data Structures

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|--|-----|-------------------|
| 1. What is collision? Explain Separate chaining | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 2. Explain the working of Polyphase Merge Technique | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Explain the Heap order property of Binary heap | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 4. Explain the graph representation Techniques. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 5. Write in detail about Threaded Binary trees | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 6. Differentiate Depth first Traversal and Breadth first Traversal. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 7. Illustrate how stack can be used to convert the given infix expression to postfix expression.
(a+b*c)+(d*e-f/g)*(h+h) | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 8. Write a routine to display the elements of list implemented using arrays. | CO5 | [K ₃] |
| 9. The inorder and preorder traversal of a binary tree are d b e a f c g and a b d e c f g, respectively. Construct a binary tree and do the postorder Traversal | CO5 | [K ₃] |
| 10. Explain the concept of Kruskal's Algorithm. | CO5 | [K ₃] |

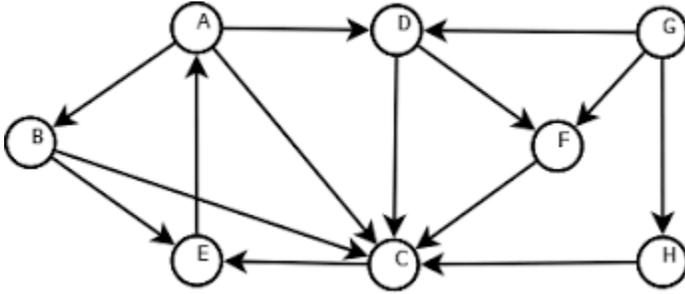
Answer any FIVE Questions

PART B (5 x 4 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 80 words)

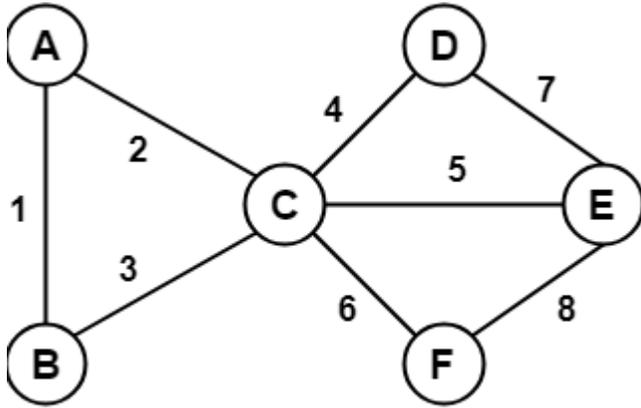
- | | | |
|--|-----|-------------------|
| 11. Write a routine to sort the elements using Selection sort algorithm. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 12. Write a function to search the element 'k' in the array 'a' using binary search algorithm. | CO2 | [K ₂] |

13. Write a routine to display the elements of the doubly linked list in the reverse order. CO4 [K₃]
14. Explain the enqueue operation of Linked Queue. CO3 [K₂]
15. Construct an AVL tree for given key values by inserting their elements successively starting with the empty tree 3, 6,5,1,2,4,7,8,12, CO5 [K₃]
16. Explain the depth first search graph traversal algorithm and apply it to the given graph by considering the starting vertex as "A". CO5 [K₃]



**Answer any FIVE Questions
PART C (5 x 12 = 60 Marks)
(Answer not more than 300 words)**

17. a) Write necessary routines and explain the quick sort algorithm with an example. 12 CO1 [K₂]
18. a) Write and explain the algorithm to convert the infix expression to postfix expression with an appropriate example. 12 CO5 [K₃]
19. a) Write a routine to perform set union operation using Linked list. 6 CO5 [K₃]
b) Explain the dequeue operation of the circular queue implemented using arrays 6 CO3 [K₂]
20. a) Construct a Min heap with 14,6,5,8,15,3,9,7,4,11,13 and perform two deletemin operations. Show both the tree and array representation of the heap 6 CO4 [K₃]
b) Write and explain the insert routines of Binary Search trees 6 CO4 [K₃]
21. a) Explain Prim's Algorithm to construct a Minimum spanning tree 6 CO4 [K₂]
b) For the given graph, show the stepwise construction of the Minimum spanning tree using Prim's algorithm. 6 CO5 [K₃]



22. a) Construct an expression tree for the expression and explain how it is constructed using the stack $A * B - (C + D) * (P / Q)$ and perform the tree traversals 6 CO4 [K₃]
- b) Write the routine to display the elements of the circular Linked list. 6 CO3 [K₂]
