



B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2022

(Regulation 2018)

Fifth Semester

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

U18ITT5002: Cryptography and Network Security

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Explain security attacks and issues in computer systems and networks.
CO2: Apply the mathematics symmetric and asymmetric algorithms related to cryptography
CO3: Explain the purpose and working of authentication and system level security algorithms
CO4: Apply the appropriate security mechanism for different computing environment
CO5: Apply appropriate security methods to solve real life applications

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|--|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Construct a playfair matrix with the key 'examination'. | CO1 | [K ₃] |
| 2. What do you mean by avalanche effect? | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 3. What is an elliptic curve? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 4. What is the value of $11^4 \text{ mod } 187$? | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 5. What are the properties of Digital Signature? | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| 6. What do you mean by one way property in hash function? | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. What are the services provided by PGP? | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 8. What is the difference between TLS and SSL security? | CO4 | [K ₃] |
| 9. What do you mean by Trojan horse? | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 10. What is Bastion host? | CO5 | [K ₂] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-

PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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|--|-----|-----------------------|
| 11. a) With the neat diagram explain the algorithm Advanced Encryption Standard in detail. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 12. a) Perform encryption and decryption using RSA algorithm for the following.
P = 7, q = 11, e = 17, M = 8. | 8 | CO2 [K ₃] |

- b) Users A and B use the Diffie Hellman key exchange technique a common prime $q=11$ and a primitive root $\alpha=5$ 8 CO2 [K₃]
- (i) If user A has private key $X_A=2$, what is A's public key Y_A ?
- (ii) If user B has private key $X_B=3$, what is A's public key Y_B ?
- (iii) What is the shared secret key?
13. a) With the neat diagram explain how secure hash algorithm generates message digest in detail. CO3 [K₂]
14. a) How does PGP provide confidentiality and authentication service for e-mail and storage applications? Draw the block diagram and explain its components. CO4 [K₂]
15. a) Explain in detail about different types of firewalls. 8 CO5 [K₂]
- b) Explain any two approaches for intrusion detection. 8 CO5 [K₂]
16. a) Explain in detail about various types of attacks. 8 CO1 [K₂]
- b) Describe the various specific security mechanisms 8 CO1 [K₂]
