



B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: DEC 2022

(Regulation 2018)

Fifth Semester

TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY

U18TXT5003: Textile Chemical Processing I

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Discuss the principle and mechanism of singeing, desizing
- CO2:** Explain the various methods of scouring, bleaching and mercerization
- CO3:** Prepare the dye recipe for colouring the various fibre/ fabric
- CO4:** Examine the colour fastness of the dyed fibre/ fabric
- CO5:** Explain the working principles of various dyeing machines

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-
PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)
(Answer not more than 40 words)

- | | | |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Outline the advantages of enzymes used in textile wet processing. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. List out the evaluation methods for desizing process. | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 3. Compare oxidative and reductive bleaching agents. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 4. Illustrate the changes that happen in the cross-sectional shape during mercerization. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 5. Classify dyes and pigments. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 6. Illustrate the dyeing mechanism between the dye and the fibre. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. The water insoluble dyes have more wash fastness properties than water soluble dyes. Justify the statement with reasons. | CO4 | [K ₅] |
| 8. List out the different methods adopted to dyeing the polyester fibre. | CO4 | [K ₁] |
| 9. Compare mass coloration and fibre dyeing. | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 10. Recall winch and padding mangle. | CO5 | [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. | Elaborate on pretreatment process sequence for polyester/cotton blend and silk woven fabric and highlight the objectives of each process. | | CO1 | [K ₄] |
| 12. | a) Analyze the importance of maintaining the pH in Sodium hypochlorite, Hydrogen peroxide and Sodium chlorite bleaching process. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₄] |
| | b) Discuss on the evaluation methods for bleaching process. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 13. | a) Explain in detail the reactive dyeing of cotton fabrics. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| | b) Explain the properties of direct dyes and the application procedure on cotton material. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₄] |
| 14. | a) Discuss the detailed dyeing process to dye polyester / cotton fabrics by thermosal dyeing process. | 8 | CO4 | [K ₄] |
| | b) Summarize in detail the wash and rubbing fastness test procedures | 8 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | a) Demonstrate the working of a jigger machine. | 8 | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| | b) With neat sketch, determine the working of a jet dyeing machine. | 8 | CO5 | [K ₄] |
| 16. | Discuss in detail about properties of vat dyes and dyeing mechanism of vat dyes with cotton material. | | CO3 | [K ₄] |
