



B.E. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL / MAY 2023

(Regulation 2018)

Fourth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

U18EII4203: Modelling and Analysis of Dynamic Systems

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Model any given 1st and 2nd order physical system and analyse the dynamic response.
- CO2:** Apply the block diagram reduction technique, Signal flow Graph, Bond graph and State space Modelling for the given physical system.
- CO3:** Analyse the time response for the given system and the steady state error.
- CO4:** Analyse the stability of the given system using Bode plot, polar plot and Nyquist plot and also analyse the stability in digital domain.
- CO5:** Examine the given physical model using simulation tools.
- CO6:** : Inference the model in Time and Frequency domain and experiment validation for the same.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

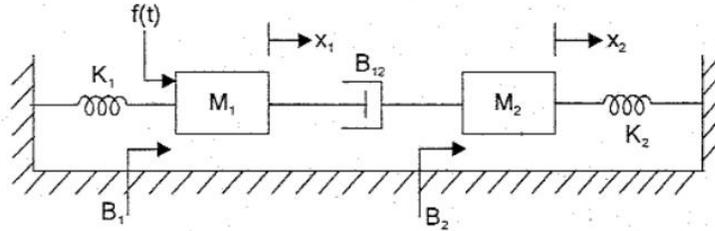
PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

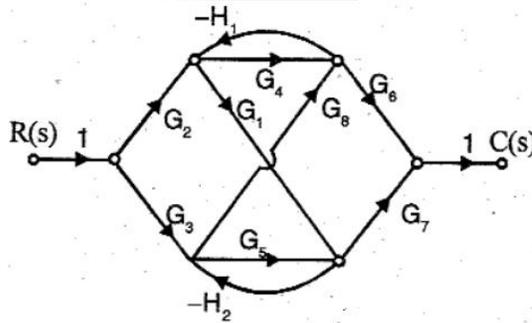
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|--|----------|
| 1. Define transfer function. | CO1 [K1] |
| 2. Write force balance equation of ideal spring, ideal mass and ideal dashpot | CO1 [K1] |
| 3. What are the properties of signal flow graphs? | CO2 [K1] |
| 4. What is block diagram? | CO2 [K1] |
| 5. How will you find root locus on real axis? | CO2 [K2] |
| 6. Write the necessary and sufficient condition for the stability in Routh Stability criterion | CO4 [K2] |
| 7. Define Steady state error. | CO3 [K1] |
| 8. What are transient and steady state response of a control system? | CO3 [K1] |
| 9. .How the roots of characteristic equation are related to stability? | CO4 [K2] |
| 10. The addition of a pole will make a system more stable. Justify your answer. | CO4 [K3] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

11. Determine the transfer function $X_1(s)/F(s)$ and $X_2(s)/F(s)$ for the system shown below 16 CO1 [KL]



12. Find the overall gain for the signal flow graph shown below 16 CO2 [KL]



13. Sketch the Root locus of the systems whose open loop transfer function is 16 CO2 [KL]

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+4)}$$

Find the value of K so that the damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5

14. a) A unity feedback system has the following forward transfer function 8 CO3 [KL]

$$G(s) = \frac{K_1(2s+1)}{s(5s+1)(1+s)^2}$$

Determine the minimum value of K, so that the steady state error is less than 0.1 for the input $r(t)=1+6t$

- b) Using Routh criterion, determine the stability of the system represented by the following characteristic equation 8 CO3 [KL]

$$s^6 + 2s^5 + 8s^4 + 12s^3 + 20s^2 + 16s + 16 = 0$$

15. Sketch the bode plot for the following transfer function and Determine the phase margin and Gain margin 16 CO4 [K3]

$$G(s) = \frac{75(1+0.2s)}{s(s^2+16s+100)}$$

16. Sketch the polar plot and determine the gain margin and phase margin for the open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by 16 CO4 [K3]

$$G(s) = 1 / (S^2(1+S)(1+2S))$$
