



**B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL / MAY 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Sixth Semester

**TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY**

U18TXE0005: Sustainability in Textile Manufacturing and Material

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Understand the green process methods in textiles.
- CO2:** Discuss about various concepts of eco-friendly chemical processing
- CO3:** Explain about the quality standards and assessment of eco-textiles.
- CO4:** Summarize about the various organic and sustainable textiles.
- CO5:** Explain about the role of recycling and upcycling.

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-  
PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)  
(Answer not more than 40 words)**

- |   |     |                   |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. What is called Green Chemistry?  | CO1 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 2. Why is conventional chemical manufacturing processes unsustainable?          | CO1 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 3. How are hazardous substances categorized based on their chemical behaviours? | CO2 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 4. What is eco-labelling?   | CO2 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 5. What is the purpose of GOTS?   | CO3 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 6. What is EMS and its role?  | CO3 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 7. What is organic cotton?  | CO4 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 8. What is PLA made of?   | CO4 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 9. What is the purpose of LCA?  | CO5 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 10. What is CSR? Why is it important for brands?                                | CO5 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-**  
**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**  
**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

- |     |    |   |   |     |                   |
|-----|----|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. | a) | Explain the renewable and non-renewable materials.  | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Apply your understanding towards REACH standard and explain, how does it work?  | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 12. | a) | Explain the various toxic and harmful substances used in cotton growing, sizing, dyeing & printing and finishing process. | 8 | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Examine various energy-efficiency measures and technologies for wet-Processing.   | 8 | CO2 | [K <sub>4</sub> ] |
| 13. | a) | Explain the meaning of toxic dyes, with suitable examples.  | 8 | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | List the benefits of OEKO-TEX standard and explain the certification steps.   | 8 | CO3 | [K <sub>4</sub> ] |
| 14. | a) | Explain the meaning of PLA fibre and its properties.  | 8 | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Discuss the ways and means to reduce carbon footprint in the textile industry.  | 8 | CO4 | [K <sub>6</sub> ] |
| 15. | a) | Discuss the importance of recycling or upcycling in the fashion and apparel industry.                                     | 8 | CO5 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Explain your understanding towards ethical sustainable clothing.  | 8 | CO5 | [K <sub>5</sub> ] |
| 16. | a) | Explain the different types of textile waste and their causes of generation.  | 8 | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Discuss how textile firms can fulfil their social responsibility towards various parties.                                 | 8 | CO5 | [K <sub>4</sub> ] |

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