



**B.E. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL / MAY 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Third Semester

**ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

U18ECT3101: Signals and Systems

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Distinguish different types of signals and systems.  
**CO2:** Analyze periodic signals using Fourier series.  
**CO3:** Evaluate Continuous Time signals and system by using Fourier Transform.  
**CO4:** Explain sampling of continuous time signals.  
**CO5:** Analyze Discrete Time signals and systems by using DTFT and Z Transform.

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

**(Answer not more than 40 words)**

- |   |     |                   |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Define Unit impulse signal.  | CO1 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 2. What is LTI system?  | CO1 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 3. Recall the synthesis and analysis equations of Fourier Series.                             | CO2 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 4. Find the Discrete Time Fourier Series of $x[n] = \sin(\omega_0 n)$ .                       | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 5. State the Dirichlet conditions for the convergence of Continuous Time Fourier Transform.   | CO3 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 6. Find the Continuous Time Fourier Transform of unit impulse signal.                         | CO3 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 7. What is the Nyquist sampling frequency of a band limited signal $x(t) = 3\cos(200\pi t)$ . | CO4 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 8. Define ROC in z transform.   | CO5 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 9. What is the z transform $a^n u[n]$ .   | CO5 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 10. Find the Inverse DTFT of $X(e^{j\omega}) = 1 + 3e^{-j\omega} + 7e^{-2j\omega}$            | CO5 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-**

**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**

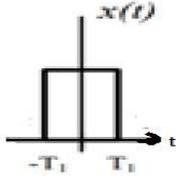
**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

- |   |   |     |                   |
|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. a) Define Convolution sum. Also state and prove its properties. | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| b) Check whether the following systems are LTI systems.             | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 1. $y(t) =  x(t) $  |   |     |                   |
| 2. $y[n] = \cos(n\pi + x[n])$                                       |   |     |                   |

12. a) State and prove the time shifting & frequency shifting properties of Continuous Time Fourier Series. 8 CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]

b) Determine the Continuous Time Fourier Series of  $x(t) = 10 + \cos(\omega_0 t)$  8 CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]

13. a) For the signal given below, determine the Continuous Time Fourier Transform. 4 CO3 [K<sub>3</sub>]



b) Determine the Continuous Time Fourier Transform of the signal. 12 CO3 [K<sub>3</sub>]

$$x(t) = e^{-a|t|}, a > 0.$$

14. State and prove the Sampling Theorem for band limited signal. 16 CO4 [K<sub>3</sub>]

15. a) Given  $X(Z) = \frac{Z}{(Z-1)(Z-2)^2}, \{Z > 2\}$ . Determine the inverse Z transform. 8 CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]

b) Determine the frequency response of the given discrete system using Discrete Time Fourier Transform.  $y[n] = x[n] + (1/2)y[n-1]$ . 8 CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]

16. Consider a LTI system described by the difference equation, 16 CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]

$$y[n] - \frac{3}{4}y[n-1] + \frac{1}{8}y[n-2] = 2x[n]$$

Determine the frequency response and impulse response of the system.

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