



**B.E DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL / MAY 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Fifth Semester

**MECHATRONICS ENGINEERING**

U18MCT5004: Control Engineering

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Know the significance to control engineering and the basic construction of control systems.  
**CO2:** Develop mathematical equations for model mechanical, electrical systems and can able to compute transfer function using block diagram and signal flow graph methods  
**CO3:** Analyze the 1st and 2nd order systems in time domain for various test signals and Calculate steady state errors and derive generalized error series in the time domain analysis  
**CO4:** Analyze the 1st and 2nd order systems in frequency domain using Bode and Polar plots  
**CO5:** Calculate the stability of the system using Routh Hurwitz, Nyquist and Root Locus techniques  
**CO6:** Explain about PID control and tuning, time delay responses and also discuss sequence control in process industry

**Time: Three Hours**

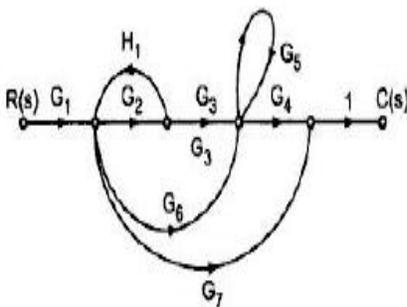
**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

**(Answer not more than 40 words)**

1. Differentiate continuous time and discrete time control systems CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]
2. Identify individual loop gain in the signal flow graph CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]



3. List the types of the test signal and draw the waveform CO3 [K<sub>2</sub>]
4. Define damping ratio CO4 [K<sub>2</sub>]
5. List the factors that frequently occur in typical transfer function in Bode plot CO4 [K<sub>2</sub>]
6. Using Routh Stability Criterion, Find the stability for the given transfer function , CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]

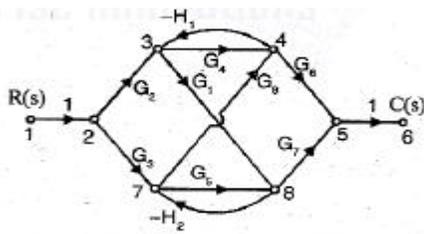
$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)(s+4)}$$

7. Find the asymptotes for the given transfer function CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]  

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+5)}$$
9. Write the transfer function of P,PI,PD controllers CO6 [K<sub>2</sub>]
10. Why derivative controller is not used in control system? CO6 [K<sub>2</sub>]

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**  
**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

11. a) Explain the temperature control system in both open loop and closed loop control system with neat block diagram. 12 CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]
- b) Differentiate open loop system and closed loop system. 4 CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]
12. Find the overall transfer function of the system whose signal flow graph is shown in Fig 16 CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]



13. For a unity feedback control system the open loop transfer function , 16 CO3 [K<sub>3</sub>]  

$$G(s) = \frac{10(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)}$$

Find a) the position, velocity and acceleration constants.

b) To find static error when the input is

$$R(s) = \frac{3}{s} - \frac{2}{s^2} + \frac{1}{3s^2}$$

14. Sketch the bode plot in the following transfer function and determine the system gain K for the gain cross over frequency to be 5 rad/sec. 16 CO4 [K<sub>3</sub>]

$$G(s) = \frac{KS^2}{(1+0.25s)(1+0.025s)}$$

15. a) Construct Routh array and determine the stability of the system represented by the characteristic equation  $S^5+S^4+2S^3+2S^2+3S+5=0$  8 CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]
- b) By Routh stability criterion determine the stability of the system represented by the characteristic equation,  $9S^5-20S^4+10S^3-S^2-9S-10$  8 CO5 [K<sub>3</sub>]
16. Discuss in detail about P,PI ,PD and PID Controller with neat sketch. 16 CO6 [K<sub>2</sub>]

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