



**M.E. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL / MAY 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Second Semester

**EMBEDDED SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGIES**

P18EST2001: Real Time Operating Systems

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Familiarize with key Real-Time Operating System terms and concepts.
- CO2:** Comprehend and use tools to build an embedded real-time system.
- CO3:** Design and implement a simple embedded system.
- CO4:** Understand the concepts of various RTOS for Embedded system.
- CO5:** Apply RTOS concepts to design for real time application.

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 1 = 10 Marks)**

1. Which one is coming under System calls categories? CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]
  - a) Interface b) File management
  - c) Device management d) Information Maintenance
2. Micro kernel four minimal services are 1.Inter process communication CO1 [K<sub>3</sub>]  
2.Process management 3.Some memory management 4.Low level input/output  
Find the correct sequence?  
  - a) 1-3-2-4 b) 1-2-3-4
  - c) 1-2-4-3 d) 2-3-4-1
3. \_\_\_\_\_ interactions are in the form of transactions in which the client makes CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]  
a database request and receives a database response  
  - a) Client/server b) Server
  - c) Client d) HMI
4. Matching type item with multiple choice code CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]

List I	List II
A. Reliability	1. power added in small increments
B. Incremental Growth	2.one machine crash the whole can survive
C. Speed	3. Involve Spatially separated machines
D. Inherent Distribution	4. more total computing Power



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|--|-----|-------------------|
| 16. List out the issues in Real-time System Design.                      | CO3 | [K <sub>4</sub> ] |
| 17. What are the Strategies Employed in the Design of Real-Time Kernels? | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 18. What are advantage in interrupt-Driven Systems?                      | CO4 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 19. Write the Rollback Propagation Algorithm.                            | CO5 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 20. Define-Voice Oveu IP.  | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |

**PART C (6 x 5 = 30 Marks)**

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|--|-----|-------------------|
| 21. Write short notes about NTFS and compare it with FAT 16/32.              | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 22. Describe a short note about implementation of process in RTOS.           | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 23. Describe about client server model.                                      | CO3 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 24. Illustrate how to recover RTOS from the failure?                         | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 25. How bloom and aliasing used in RTOS based image processing. Describe it. | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 26. Draw the flow diagram for Voice Oveu IP and describe it.                 | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |

**Answer any FOUR Questions  
PART D (4 x 10 = 40 Marks)**

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|---|-----|-------------------|
| 27. With an suitable example describe the communication between process.  | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 28. How to implement the Petri net model for complex algebra (a-b)(a-b) system. Explain it with firing table.               | CO3 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 29. Compare the QNX works is compared with Vx works?  | CO4 | [K <sub>4</sub> ] |
| 30. Draw the block diagram of generalized real time image processing. Explain it with a suitable example and block diagram. | CO5 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 31. How to implement remote procedure calls at the language level and Operating System Level. .Describe it.                 | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |

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