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|-----|--|-----|--|
| 8. | What is the function of the setup() function in an Arduino sketch? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| a) | It is the main loop that runs continuously | b) | It initializes the necessary libraries and variables |
| c) | It defines the pin configurations for input and output | d) | It uploads the sketch to the Arduino board |
| 9. | Which of the following is false about IoT devices? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| a) | IoT devices use the internet for collecting and sharing data | b) | IoT devices need microcontrollers |
| c) | IoT devices use wireless technology | d) | IoT devices are completely safe |
| 10. | Which layer is used for wireless connection in IoT devices? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| a) | Application layer | b) | Network layer |
| c) | Data link layer | d) | Transport layer |

PART B (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|-----|--|-----|-------------------|
| 11. | What is the difference between additive manufacturing and subtractive manufacturing? | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 12. | What safety measures need to be taken before printing on an SLS printer? | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 13. | What are the equipment used for reverse engineering? | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 14. | List down the limitations in rapid prototyping? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | What is the difference between a microcontroller and a microprocessor? | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 16. | Explain the purpose of the "void loop()" function in an Arduino sketch. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 17. | What is the difference between analog and digital signals in the context of Arduino? | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 18. | What are the benefits of IoT for businesses? | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 19. | What are some of the challenges of IoT security? | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 20. | How can the IoT be used in education? | CO2 | [K ₁] |

PART C (6 x 5 = 30 Marks)

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|-----|---|-----|-------------------|
| 21. | Derive the process of printing a part in an FDM machine? | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 22. | List down any 5 common file types for 3D printing? with abbreviation? | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 23. | Explain the difference between digital and analog signals in the context of Arduino. Provide examples of situations where each type of signal is commonly used. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 24. | Describe the key components of an embedded system and their functions. Provide examples to illustrate your answer. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 25. | Write and explain the code for interfacing the IR Sensor with arduino uno in a detailed way. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 26. | What are the different layers of the IoT protocol stack? Explain the purpose of each layer. | CO3 | [K ₂] |

Answer any FOUR Questions

PART D (4 x 10 = 40 Marks)

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|-----|---|-----|-------------------|
| 27. | Derive the process of loading and unloading the material onto an SLS printer? | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 28. | What is called reverse engineering? Explain the process with suitable methods, machines and file formats? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 29. | Draw and explain the architecture of Arduino Uno? | CO1 | [K ₄] |
| 30. | Write and explain the code for interfacing the dc motor with arduino uno in a detailed way. | CO4 | [K ₃] |
| 31. | Discuss the potential benefits and challenges of using IoT in the healthcare industry. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
