



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL/ MAY 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Second Semester

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

U18PHT2203: Advanced Physics

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Impart knowledge on the concepts of electrodynamics for various conditions and its applications.
- CO2:** Understand the behavior of magnetostatics conditions, materials and its applications.
- CO3:** Study the importance of various operators and its application in quantum computing.
- CO4:** Infer the nuclear reactions and its impact in energy models for data processing.
- CO5:** Explore the types of high energy particles and its characteristic effects.
- CO6:** Understand the various materials aspects for identify modelling using various tools.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)
(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|-----|--|-----|-------------------|
| 1. | Infer Maxwell's displacement current. | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 2. | Define Electric Polarization. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. | Compare soft and hard magnetic materials. | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 4. | State the significance of the Hamiltonian operator in quantum mechanics. | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 5. | Define packing factor. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 6. | What is a mass defect? | CO4 | [K ₁] |
| 7. | Outline the concept of antiparticles. | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 8. | What are seven crystal systems? | CO6 | [K ₁] |
| 9. | Define the Reciprocal lattice. | CO6 | [K ₂] |
| 10. | Differentiate classical and quantum computing. | CO3 | [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

11. **Scenario:** A satellite communication system requires the precise calculation of the electromagnetic wave propagation in the ionosphere, which has varying dielectric properties.
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|----|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| a) | Derive the maxwells wave equation for electromagnetic waves in a dielectric medium. | 7 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
| b) | Discuss the impact of the varying dielectric constant on wave propagation. | 7 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
| c) | Justify, how Maxwell’s equations are used in this context. | 2 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
12. The development of a new MRI imaging system relies on understanding the magnetic properties of different tissues and optimizing the magnetic field strength.
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|----|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| a) | Explain the concept of magnetic permeability and its importance in MRI. | 7 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| b) | Examine the imaging aspects of MRI | 7 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| c) | Justify significance of magnetic materials used in MRI. | 2 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
13. a) Discuss the role of spin-orbit computing in quantum mechanics. 7 CO3 [K₂]
- b) Explain Simon’s Algorithm and its significance in quantum computing. 7 CO3 [K₂]
- c) Identify the properties of Qubits in Physical system. 2 CO3 [K₁]
14. a) Describe the concept of nuclear binding energy and its importance in stability. 7 CO4 [K₃]
- b) Evaluate the stability factors of different nuclei using the mass defect and packing factor. 7 CO4 [K₂]
- c) State the principle of a particle accelerator. 2 CO4 [K₂]
15. a) Illustrate the quark model and its application in particle physics 7 CO5 [K₃]
- b) Analyze the symmetry functions in high energy particle physics. 7 CO5 [K₂]
- c) List out the properties of antiparticles. 2 CO5 [K₂]
16. a) Discuss the significance of defects and imperfections in crystal systems. 7 CO6 [K₃]
- b) Explain the chemical bonding interactions in crystalline materials. 7 CO6 [K₂]
- c) Define plane and space groups in crystals. 2 CO6 [K₁]
