



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: APRIL /MAY 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Sixth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

U18EIE0006: Bio Sensors and Medical instrumentation

COURSE OUTCOMES

CO1: Impart basic knowledge about the biosensors and its types.

CO2: Illustrate the different methods of electrical and nonelectrical medical parameters diagnostic.

CO3: Explain the basic parameters of the equipment for using in electro diagnostic and electro therapy

CO4: Outline about the assisting and therapeutic medical equipment.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. What is Biosensor? | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. List the application of biosensor in Healthcare | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Draw the Einthoven triangle. | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 4. Mention the types of ECG lead system. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 5. Infer Korotkoff sounds, and how are they used in medical applications. | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| 6. State respiration rate. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. Define telemedicine. What are its biomedical applications? | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 8. What is micro shock? How is it affected to human body? | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 9. Distinguish between Internal and External pacemakers. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 10. Identify the situation to use diathermy? | CO4 | [K ₂] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-

PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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|--|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. a) Compare and contrast the advantages and disadvantages of different types of biosensors. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
| b) Explain the role of nanotechnology in advancing biosensor technology. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₃] |

12.	a)	Explain standard 10-20 electrode placement system for EEG measurement	8	CO2	[K ₃]
	b)	Discuss the steps involved in performing a 12-lead ECG on a patient and the significance of each lead's placement.	8	CO2	[K ₃]
13.	a)	Explain any one method of blood pressure measurements with necessary diagram.	8	CO3	[K ₃]
	b)	Illustrate the working operation of Plethysmograph with necessary diagram	8	CO3	[K ₃]
14.	a)	Describe the working of X-ray machine with a neat diagram. Enumerate the uses of X-rays in medicine.	8	CO3	[K ₃]
	b)	Write short notes on ultrasound scanning.	8	CO3	[K ₃]
15.	a)	Explain in detail about phonocardiography.	8	CO3	[K ₃]
	b)	What is Hemodialysis? Explain the working of an artificial kidney with necessary diagram.	8	CO4	[K ₃]
16.	a)	Elucidate the working operation of DC defibrillator with the help of neat block diagram	8	CO4	[K ₃]
	b)	Discuss in detail the heart lung machine with the help of neat diagram.	8	CO4	[K ₃]
