



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2023

(Regulation 2018)

Seventh Semester

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

U18ECE0053:Virtual Instrumentation

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Construct basic instruments using LABVIEW.
CO2: Select data acquisition cards for analog and digital data.
CO3: Analyze the given images using different image processing tools.
CO4: Build a machine vision system.
CO5: Design real time control systems using LABVIEW.
CO6: Describe the PC hardware and operating system for virtual instrumentation.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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|--|-----|-------------------|
| 1. “For loops can replace While loops” – Show if the statement is true? Comment on it. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. Compare Traditional Instrumentation and Virtual Instrumentation. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Justify why a device is called as “Plug and Play”. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 4. Justify the need for timers and counters for in hardware synchronization? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 5. List five different consumer products which use image processing. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 6. Outline the importance of building machine vision system for virtual machines. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 7. Summarize the stages of any image processing tool as an example of VI. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 8. Justify the need for Designs using VI Software when the cost of the software is high. | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 9. Recall NI – ELVIS software. | CO6 | [K ₂] |
| 10. List the different types of analog and digital interfaces. | CO6 | [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:

PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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|--|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. a) Explain about modular programming and how it helps virtual instrumentation | 8 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| b) Develop an algorithm to create a simple calculator with only addition, subtraction, division, and multiplication options. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₃] |

12.	a)	Build a short explanation on how a system recognizes input voltage variations, with reference voltage. Give limitations to this method.	8	CO2	[K ₃]
	b)	Identify differences between arrays, matrices, and clusters.	8	CO2	[K ₃]
13.	a)	Identify 5 issues in selection of Data acquisition cards for VI image processing.	8	CO3	[K ₃]
	b)	Compare different image file types and explain where each can be used?	8	CO3	[K ₂]
14.	a)	Using IMAQ Vision, develop algorithms for a rice sorting commercial system and coin sorter system.	16	CO4	[K ₃]
15.	a)	Explain the usage of ON/OFF controllers and Proportional controllers.	8	CO5	[K ₃]
	b)	Compile any one case study on development of HMI in VI.	8	CO5	[K ₄]
16.	a)	Explain PC architecture and operating system required for good design software	8	CO6	[K ₂]
	b)	Outline the importance of transducers and summarize their power, speed, and timing considerations.	8	CO6	[K ₂]
