



**B.E. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Third Semester

**ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

U18EET3004: Measurements and Instrumentation

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Choose appropriate instruments for measuring electrical quantities.
- CO2:** Calculate the circuit parameters R,L,C using bridges.
- CO3:** Illustrate the concept of digital measurement system.
- CO4:** Describe the function and working of various transducers for measuring physical quantities.
- CO5:** Describe the role of intelligent sensor and data acquisition system for effective measurement and data storage.

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-  
PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)  
(Answer not more than 40 words)**

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|---|-----------------------|
| 1. Define sensitivity of an instrument.                                   | CO1 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 2. Compare Moving coil with Moving iron instruments.                      | CO1 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 3. What is the difference between Maxwell's bridge and Anderson's bridge? | CO2 [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 4. What are the limitations of the Wheatstone bridge?.                    | CO2 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 5. What are the advantages of a power analyzer?                           | CO3 [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 6. Mention the various components of digital electronic Multimeter.       | CO3 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 7. What are the differences between Thermistor and Thermocouple?          | CO4 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 8. What is the principle of pyrometer?                                    | CO4 [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 9. Mention the application of MEMS sensor.                                | CO5 [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 10. What are the features of data logging?                                | CO5 [K <sub>3</sub> ] |

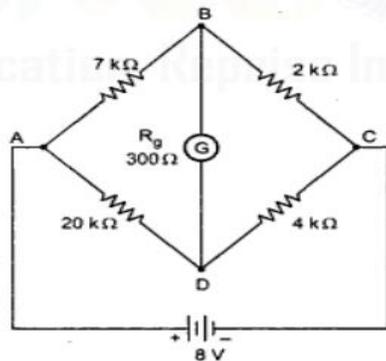
**Answer any FIVE Questions:-**

**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**

**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

11. a) Explain the construction and operation of PMMC instrument with neat circuit. 8 CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]  
b) Draw the construction diagram and derive the torque expression for induction type single phase energy meter. 8 CO1 [K<sub>3</sub>]

12. a) Calculate the current through the galvanometer for the bridge shown in fig. 8 CO2 [K<sub>3</sub>]  
Using thevenin equivalent circuit.



- b) Explain how a Maxwell bridge can be used for measuring an unknown inductance. 8 CO2 [K<sub>2</sub>]
13. a) Explain the working principle and characteristics of Harmonic Analyzer with neat diagram. 8 CO3 [K<sub>2</sub>]  
b) Draw the block diagram of digital frequency meter and explain. 8 CO3 [K<sub>2</sub>]
14. a) Explain the construction and principle of working of a LVDT. 8 CO4 [K<sub>2</sub>]  
b) What is called piezo-electric transducer? Explain its working with neat diagram 8 CO4 [K<sub>2</sub>]
15. a) Describe in detail about the successive approximation method of ADC. 8 CO5 [K<sub>2</sub>]  
b) Explain the block diagram of a digital data acquisition system. 8 CO5 [K<sub>2</sub>]
16. a) Draw the circuit and derive the expression for frequency of Wein bridge. 8 CO2 [K<sub>2</sub>]  
b) What are the different types of errors in measurements? Explain 8 CO1 [K<sub>2</sub>]

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