



**ENTER B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: MAY 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Semester VI

**ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**U18ECI6202 & Microcontrollers**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**CO1: Explain the architecture of 8051 microcontroller and develop C code for the given application**

**CO2: Design and implement applications using 8051 microcontroller**

**CO3: Describe the architecture of peripherals of ARM Cortex and write C code for the given application**

**CO4: Build and verify real time applications using microprocessor/microcontroller**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)  
(Answer not more than 40 words)**

1.	Mention any four special function registers in 8051 microcontroller.	CO1	[K <sub>1</sub> ]
2.	Distinguish between the microcontroller based and the microprocessor based systems.	CO1	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
3.	What are the major advantages of Atmel Microcontrollers?	CO1	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
4.	Examine the content of the bits PSW.0, PSW.7 and the accumulator of 8051 microcontroller after executing the program below. ORG 0H CLR C CLR A MOV R2, #1 L1: SUBB A, #1 DJNZ R2, L1 END	CO2	[K <sub>4</sub> ]
5.	Calculate the duty cycle of the square wave generated in the pin P2.3 of 8051 microcontroller when the following code is executed. ORG 0H L1: SETB P2.3 LCALL DELAY CLR P2.3 LCALL DELAY LCALL DELAY LCALL DELAY ORG 100H DELAY: NOP RET END	CO2	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
6.	Find TH1 value (in both decimal and hexadecimal) to set the serial communication baud rate	CO2	[K <sub>3</sub> ]

	to 9600 in 8051 microcontroller. Assume XTAL = 11.0592 MHz.		
7.	Estimate the delay generated while executing the following 8051 Assembly code if crystal frequency is 11.0592 MHz  DELAY: MOV R3, #250           (1 Machine Cycle) HERE: NOP                   (1 Machine Cycle) NOP                   (1 Machine Cycle) NOP                   (1 Machine Cycle) NOP                   (1 Machine Cycle) DJNZ R3, HERE         (2 Machine Cycles) RET                   (2 Machine Cycles)	CO2	[K <sub>4</sub> ]
8.	List the advantages of RISC processors over CISC processors.	CO3	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
9.	What is a Load-Store architecture?	CO3	[K <sub>1</sub> ]
10.	Identify the major advantage of using Thumb instructions in ARM Processors.	CO3	[K <sub>3</sub> ]

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-  
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)  
(Answer not more than 400 words)**

11.	a)	Discuss the architecture of 8051 Microcontroller in detail with a neat block diagram	16	CO1	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
12.	a)	Explain the interrupts in 8051 Microcontroller along with interrupt vector table and relevant special function registers.	16	CO1	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
13.	a)	Generate a square wave with 50% duty cycle using Timer-0 Mode-1 in pin P1.0 of 8051 Microcontroller.	8	CO2	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
	b)	Write an 8051 program to add the following data. Perform manual calculation and analyze the carry flag. Data: 92H, 23H, 66H, 87H, 0F5H	8	CO2	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
14.	a)	Describe the addressing modes of 8051 microcontroller with examples.	8	CO2	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
	b)	Propose an 8051 microcontroller based algorithm for implementing a traffic signal in a three-road junction.	8	CO4	[K <sub>6</sub> ]
15.	a)	Elaborate the register organization in ARM Cortex processors.	16	CO3	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
16.	a)	Explain 3-stage and 5-stage pipelining in ARM processors with a neat sketch.	16	CO3	[K <sub>2</sub> ]

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Please indicate knowledge level (K<sub>1</sub>toK<sub>6</sub>) and Course Outcome level (CO1 to CO5) against each question for each subdivision.