



B.E. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2023
(Regulation 2018)
Fifth Semester
ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
U18EEI5203: Control Systems

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Derive the transfer function model of electromechanical systems.
CO2: Analyse the system response in time and frequency domains.
CO3: Analyse system stability in time and frequency domain.
CO4: Construct the state space model of Linear systems.
CO5: Identify and measure Electrical and Non-Electrical quantities using appropriate instruments.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-
PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)
(Answer not more than 40 words)

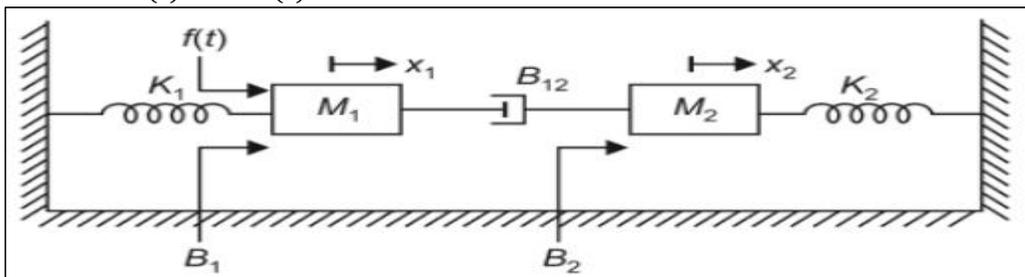
- List some real time applications of Closed Loop System. CO1 [K₁]
- Demonstrate the Force-Voltage analogous of a mechanical spring and dash pot. CO1 [K₁]
- Recall the standard test signals used in time domain analysis. CO2 [K₁]
- A unity feedback system has an open loop transfer function of $G(s) = \frac{25(s+4)}{s(s+0.5)(s+2)}$. Determine the steady state error for unit ramp input. CO2 [K₃]
- Define gain crossover frequency and phase crossover frequency. CO2 [K₁]
- What will be the initial slope of the Bode Magnitude plot for a system having no poles at the origin? CO2 [K₄]
- Define BIBO stability. CO3 [K₁]
- State Nyquist stability criterion. CO3 [K₁]
- Outline the merits of State Space Analysis. CO4 [K₁]
- A linear system is described by the following state equation: CO4 [K₃]

$$\dot{X}(t) = AX(t) + BU(t), A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Form the State Transition Matrix of the system.

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

11. a) Write the differential equations governing the below system and find the transfer function: $\frac{X_1(s)}{F(s)}$ and $\frac{X_2(s)}{F(s)}$ 10 CO1 [K₂]



- b) Derive the mathematical model of Field Controlled DC Servo Motor. 6 CO1 [K₂]
12. a) A system is given by differential equation, $\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 4\frac{dy}{dt} + 8y = 8x$, where $y =$ output and $x =$ input. Find the Transfer Function $\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)}$ and determine all time domain specifications for unit step input. 10 CO2 [K₃]

- b) Derive the time response of a first order system for unit step input. 6 CO2 [K₂]

13. The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by, 16 CO2 [K₃]
- $$G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)(1+2s)}$$
- Sketch the Polar Plot and determine the Gain Margin and Phase Margin.

14. a) Sketch the Root Locus of the system whose open transfer function is, 10 CO3 [K₃]
- $$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+1)(s+3)}$$

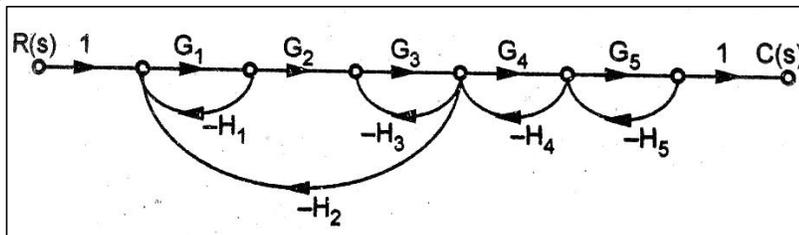
- b) Comment on the stability of a system represented by the Characteristic Equation, 6 CO3 [K₃]
- $$s^5 + 4s^4 + 8s^3 + 8s^2 + 7s + 4 = 0$$

15. a) Check for Controllability and Observability of a system having following coefficient matrices. 10 CO4 [K₃]

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -11 & -6 \end{bmatrix}; B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}; C^T = \begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- b) Develop the state model of a system, whose transfer function is given as 6 CO4 [K₃]
- $$\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{10}{s^3 + 4s^2 + 2s + 1}$$

16. a) Find $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$ for the Signal Flow Graph shown below: 10 CO1 [K₂]



- b) Find the Transfer Function for the Block diagram shown below: 6 CO1 [K₂]

