



**B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2023**

(Regulation 2018)

Seventh Semester

**INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

U18ISE0008: Deep Learning

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**CO1:** Understand the major technology trends driving Deep Learning.

**CO2:** Build,train an apply fully connected deep neural networks.

**CO3:** Effectively use the common neural network techniques.

**CO4:** Appropriately pick hyper parameters.

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Answer all the Questions:-**

**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

**(Answer not more than 40 words)**

- |   |     |                   |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Define perceptron.   | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 2. Summarize the types of activation functions.   | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 3. How does backpropagation work?   | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 4. Why do we need non-linear activation function?   | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 5. Write the need of regularization.  | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 6. Represent the various states of a DNN.   | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 7. What is the dimension of the weight matrix, $W_1$ between the input layer and the first hidden layer of a Feed Forward neural network, given that there is only one hidden layer? 4 inputs, the first hidden layer also has 4 neurons, and there are 3 output classes. | CO3 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 8. Differentiate vanishing and exploding gradient.  | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 9. List out some of the hyper parameters of Deep Neural Network.  | CO4 | [K <sub>1</sub> ] |
| 10. How to approximate gradients numerically?   | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-**

**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**

**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

- |   |   |     |                   |
|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. a) Compute the derivatives with a computation graph for the given equation. | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| $J(a,b,c) = 3(a+bc)$ where $a=7$ , $b=3$ and $c = 1$ .                          |   |     |                   |

	b)	How XOR function is used in a perceptron ? Why can a multi layer of perceptron is used to solve linear inseparability?	8	CO1	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
12.	a)	Discuss about 1) Sigmoidal Activation function 2) Tanh 3) Relu, Leaky Relu functions.	8	CO2	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
	b)	Derive the equation for Forward Propagation for a Shallow Neural Network	8	CO2	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
13.	a)	State the purpose of forward propagation algorithm for deep neural network and discuss the same	8	CO2	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
	b)	Define hyper parameter. Why hyper parameter tuning is used in any algorithm?	8	CO2	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
14.	a)	How to normalize inputs? Discuss about zero , weight and random initialization.	8	CO3	[K <sub>3</sub> ]
	b)	How to build a DNN ? Discuss about the components needed.	8	CO3	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
15.	a)	How to fit a Batch Norm into a neural network? Discuss it.	8	CO4	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
	b)	Define bias and variance with formulae and explain the trade-off between Bias and Variance of a deep network.	8	CO4	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
16.	a)	Define gradient descent and write about the Mini-batch gradient descent algorithm.	8	CO4	[K <sub>2</sub> ]
	b)	Discuss about the loss function and cost function of a softmax classifier. How a SOFTMAX classifier is trained?	8	CO4	[K <sub>3</sub> ]