



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Seventh Semester

CIVIL ENGINEERING

U18CET7002: Irrigation and Water Resource Management

COURSE OUTCOMES

CO1: Infer the water resource requirement.

CO2: Summarize the water resource management strategies adopted.

CO3: Estimate the consumptive use of water and design of canal lining.

CO4: Understand the components of various hydraulic structures.

CO5: Classify various irrigation methods and prepare the irrigation scheduling for various crops.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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| 1. State the various resources of water and mention its merits and demerits. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. Interpret the constraints in Water Resource Project. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Classify water resource projects based on purpose and command area. | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 4. Suggest your thoughts to manage the drought in our country. | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 5. Define Kor watering, Kor depth and Kor period. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 6. Differentiate consumptive and non-consumptive use of water. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. How will you justify the necessity of canal lining for an existing canal? | CO4 | [K ₃] |
| 8. What do you understand by the term cross drainage works? | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 9. State the objectives of Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM). | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 10. Differentiate the terms organic farming and conventional farming. | CO5 | [K ₂] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-

PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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| 11. a) State the salient features of National Water Policy in detail. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| b) What are the challenges faced by water resources in India and suggest few strategies to manage? | 8 | CO1 | [K ₃] |

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| 12. | a) | With neat sketch explain the storage capacity and various water levels of reservoir. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | As a water resource engineer suggest ways to manage and mitigate flood in your region. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 13. | a) | Define the term Duty and explain the factors affecting duty. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | What do you understand by the term irrigation efficiency and explain the types of efficiencies? | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 14. | a) | Analyse the possible ways by which the gravity dams fail and suggest some precautions to prevent the failures. | 8 | CO4 | [K ₄] |
| | b) | What do you mean by Canal fall/drop and state its needs with neat sketch? | | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | a) | Comment on the digital tool Uzhavan app launched by the Tamil Nadu government in 2018 in detail. | 8 | CO5 | [K ₄] |
| | b) | Draw a drip irrigation system layout and explain the various components of the system. | 8 | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 16. | a) | An irrigation canal has gross commanded area of 80,000 hectares out of which 85 % is culturable irrigable. The intensity of irrigation for the kharif season is 30 % and for rabi season is 60 %. Find the discharge required at the head of the canal if the duty at its head is 800 hectares/cumecs for kharif season and 1700 hectares/cumecs for rabi season. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| | b) | i) A canal was designed to supply irrigation needs of 1000 hectares/ cumecs of land growing rice of 140 days base period and having a delta of 130cm. If the canal water is used to irrigate wheat of base period of 120 days & having delta of 50 cm, Find the area that can be irrigated.
ii) A water course has a CCA of 1200 hectares. The intensity of irrigation for a rabi crop is 5 % and kor period of 15 days. Calculate the discharge of water course if the kor depth for crop is 15 cm. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
