



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV /DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Fourth Semester

COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES

U18CSR4012 : Network Security and Cryptography

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1: Analyze and select appropriate security mechanisms for designing various security services.
 CO2: Construct cryptographic algorithms from hard problems in mathematics.
 CO3: Identify appropriate algorithms for assuring message integrity and authentication.
 CO4: Discover how cryptographic algorithms are used to build network security protocols.
 CO5: Identify appropriate mechanisms for providing system security.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

- | | | |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Construct a Playfair matrix with the key occurrence. Make a reasonable assumption about how to treat redundant letters in the key. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. What is meant by non-repudiation? | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 3. How to find the multiplicative inverse of a number? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 4. State the Euler's totient function. Mention its uses. | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 5. What are the requirements of the hash function? | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 6. How is HMAC code generated? | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 7. Explain the function of S/MIME. | CO4 | [K ₁] |
| 8. Give the significance of Kerberos | CO4 | [K ₁] |
| 9. What is meant by non-malicious program errors? | CO5 | [K ₁] |
| 10. Define password protection. | CO5 | [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

| | | | | | |
|-----|----|---|----|-----|-------------------|
| 11. | a) | Discuss in detail about DES encryption algorithm and the key distribution | 10 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Summarize on the various Attacks, Services and Mechanisms in cryptography | 6 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 12. | a) | Explain RSA algorithm with an example | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Describe the steps involved in Diffie-Hellman algorithm with an example | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 13. | | Enumerate on the different stages in the AES algorithm with neat sketches. | 16 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 14. | a) | Explain how problems related to digital signatures can be taken care of using an arbiter. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Explain how hash functions are used in authentication using SHA-1 algorithm | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | | Describe the PGP message generation process | 16 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 16. | | Enumerate the need for using firewalls and explain the types of firewalls | 16 | CO5 | [K ₂] |
