



B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Sixth Semester

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

U18CSE0009: Graphics and Multimedia

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Illustrate graphics input and output primitives.
CO2: Construct 2D and 3D geometric transformations on objects.
CO3: Summarize the graphics modeling process.
CO4: Apply the techniques of multimedia, compression, communication and authoring.
CO5: Design a simple application with animation.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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| 1. Differentiate between active and passive computer graphics | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. Infer the working principle of Raster Scan System. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Derive the general form of scaling matrix about a fixed point (x _i ,y _i) | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 4. Give the final coordinates of a polygon A(2,5),B(7,10) and C(10,2) by moving 2 units in X direction and two units in Y direction. | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 5. Differentiate between window and view port. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 6. Summarize the pipeline process for transform world-coordinate scene to device coordinate. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. Differentiate static and dynamic media with examples. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 8. What is meant by illumination? | CO4 | [K ₁] |
| 9. List the operations of general computer animation functions. | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 10. Define Morphing | CO5 | [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-

PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)

(Answer not more than 400 words)

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|---|----|-----|-------------------|
| 11. a) Explain the mid-point circle drawing algorithm and derive the decision parameters. Compute the intermediate pixel position along the circle path from x=0 to x=y with radius 20. | 16 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
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| 12. | a) | Find a transformation of triangle A(1,0),B(0,1),C(1,1) by
a) Rotating 45 degree about the origin and then translating one unit in x and y direction
b) Translating one unit in x and y direction and then rotating 45 degree about the origin | 8 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| | b) | List the steps of Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm for clipping in window boundary.
Clip the line PQ having coordinates P(4,1) and Q(6,4) against the clip window having vertices A(3,2),B(7,2),C(7,6) and D(3,6) using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
| 13. | a) | Explain the three dimensional geometric and modeling transformation with suitable examples. | 16 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 14. | a) | Find the 3x3 homogeneous co-ordinate transformation matrix for each of the following:
a) Shift an image to the right by 3 units.
b) Shift the image up by 2 units and down 1 units.
c) Move the image down 2/3 units and left 4 units. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| | b) | Explain the following color models in detail
1. RGB Color Model
2. HSV Color Model | 8 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | a) | Summarize the various projection methods in 3D graphics with necessary illustration. | 16 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 16. | a) | Summarize the steps involved in designing the animation sequence. | 8 | CO5 | [K ₁] |
| | b) | Explain the design issues for multimedia authoring systems | 8 | CO5 | [K ₁] |
