



**B.E/B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2024**

Regulation 2018

Sixth Semester

**ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

U18ECE0055: Automotive Electronics

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1:** Describe various mechanical systems in an automobile.  
**CO2:** Illustrate different types of electronic systems in an automobile.  
**CO3:** Outline the various stages of Integrated development environment to design an embedded system.  
**CO4:** Explain the various embedded systems used in automotive applications.  
**CO5:** Compare Vehicle Communication Protocols.

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Answer all the Questions: -**  
**PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**  
**(Answer not more than 40 words)**

- |   |     |                   |
|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Name any one auxiliary system in the powertrain.   | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 2. Differentiate manual and automatic transmissions.  | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 3. Describe the role of ignition systems in vehicle operation.  | CO2 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 4. Illustrate the role of electronics in emission control for vehicles.   | CO2 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 5. Describe the contribution of debugging to the development process in an IDE.   | CO3 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 6. Explain the characteristics of an Integrated Development Environment (IDE) and the process of beginning its utilization. | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 7. Describe the application of control elements and methodologies in automotive systems.                                    | CO4 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 8. Explain the utilization of engine and vehicle dynamometers in software calibration.                                      | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 9. Describe the significance of control networking in embedded systems.   | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 10. Explain the functions of SPI, I2C and USB protocols in embedded systems.  | CO5 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |

**Answer any FIVE Questions: -**  
**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)**  
**(Answer not more than 400 words)**

- |     |    |   |   |     |                   |
|-----|----|---|---|-----|-------------------|
| 11. | a) | Describe the role of the exhaust system within the powertrain.  | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Explain the purpose of the rack and pinion steering system.   | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 12. | a) | Explain the benefits of electronic systems for comfort and safety features in vehicles.                         | 8 | CO2 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Explain the operation of a disc brake system in comparison to a drum brake system.                              | 8 | CO1 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 13. | a) | Describe the contribution of electronics to enhancing performance in vehicles.                                  | 8 | CO2 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Explain the functions of ABS, TCS, and ESP in the chassis subsystem.  | 8 | CO2 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 14. | a) | Explain the significance of real-time operating systems (RTOS) and PC-based debugging in the context of an IDE. | 8 | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Explain the hardware/software configuration in an IDE, including boot service and host-target interaction.      | 8 | CO3 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
| 15. | a) | Explain about the list of sensors commonly used in engine management system.                                    | 8 | CO4 | [K <sub>2</sub> ] |
|     | b) | During testing, which environmental conditions do Electronic Control Units experience?                          | 8 | CO4 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
| 16. | a) | Illustrate CAN, LIN, FLEXRAY, MOST, and KWP2000 protocols and their applications in vehicles?                   | 8 | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |
|     | b) | Can you explain the significance of communication protocols in embedded systems?                                | 8 | CO5 | [K <sub>3</sub> ] |

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