



B.E DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Fifth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

U18ECI5206: Embedded Processor Architecture

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1:** Recall the concepts of the Microprocessor and its variants.
CO2: Explain the architecture of ARM7 embedded processor.
CO3: Explain the ARM7 ISA and illustrate assembly level programming.
CO4: Explain the organization concepts of the embedded processor.
CO5: Explain the BUS architectures involved with ARM processor.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

**Answer all the Questions:-
 PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)
 (Answer not more than 40 words)**

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| 1. Differentiate between Von-neumann vs Harvard Architecture | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 2. What is Single Tasking. Give examples for Single Tasking applications. | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Summarize the fields of CPSR register. | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 4. List the five conditional codes with examples. | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 5. Develop an ARM assembly program to multiply two 32-bit binary numbers. | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| 6. List the data transfer instructions of ARM processor. | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 7. Illustrate the flowchart for non-restoring algorithm. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 8. Sketch the hardware structure required for implementation of the Booth's multiplications algorithm. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 9. Design a bi-directional bus architecture. | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 10. Define ARMulator. | CO5 | [K ₂] |

**Answer any FIVE Questions:-
 PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
 (Answer not more than 400 words)**

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| 11. a) List the difference between RISC and CISC machines. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
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| b) | With a neat diagram, explain the structure of a computer architecture. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| 12. | Illustrate in detail about the Architecture of ARM processor. | 16 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 13. | a) Develop an Assembly language code to find the number of ones and zeros from a given 32-bit number. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| | b) Explain the ARM-Thumb Interworking with a neat diagram. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| 14. | a) Sketch the hardware structure required for the implementation of the restoring division algorithm. | 6 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| | b) Summarize the different types of Memories. | 10 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 15. | a) Explain how the ARM processor interacts with different types of memory | 8 | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| | b) With neat sketch, explain the Advanced Microcontroller Bus Architecture (AMBA). | 8 | CO5 | [K ₂] |
| 16. | a) With a neat diagram, explain the three-stage and five stage pipelining process of the ARM processor? How the throughput can be increased with the pipelining process? | 10 | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| | b) Summarize the types of data hazards. Explain each with an example. | 6 | CO4 | [K ₃] |
