



B.E DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV /DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Sixth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

U18EIE0010: Advanced Intelligent Controllers

COURSE OUTCOMES

CO1: Apply Various Soft Computing Frame Works.

CO2: Design of Various Neural Networks.

CO3: Use of Fuzzy Logic.

CO4: Apply Genetic Programming.

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the Questions:-

PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer not more than 40 words)

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| 1. Sketch the model of an artificial neuron. | CO1 [K ₂] |
| 2. Mention the role of bias in activation function. | CO1 [K ₃] |
| 3. List the three fundamental classes of ANN Architectures. | CO2 [K ₁] |
| 4. Compare Supervised learning with Unsupervised learning. | CO2 [K ₂] |
| 5. Differentiate between the Fuzzy set and the Crisp set. | CO2 [K ₂] |
| 6. List out the various types of fuzzy membership functions. | CO3 [K ₁] |
| 7. Mention any two important advantages of Fuzzy Logic Control. | CO3 [K ₂] |
| 8. Suppose a genetic algorithm uses chromosomes of form $x = a b c d e f g h$ with a fixed length of eight genes. Each gene can be any digit between 0 and 9. | CO4 [K ₃] |

Let the fitness of individual X be calculated as:

$$F(x) = (a + b) - (c + d) + (e + f) - (g + h)$$

and let the initial population consist of four individuals with the following chromosomes:

$$x_1 = 6\ 5\ 4\ 1\ 3\ 5\ 3\ 2$$

$$x_2 = 8\ 7\ 1\ 2\ 6\ 6\ 0\ 1$$

$$x_3 = 2\ 3\ 9\ 2\ 1\ 2\ 8\ 5$$

$$x_4 = 4\ 1\ 8\ 5\ 2\ 0\ 9\ 4$$

Evaluate each individual fitness function, showing all your workings, and arrange them in order with the fittest first and the least fit last.

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| 9. Define the term mutation in the genetic algorithm. | CO4 [K ₁] |
| 10. Define Neuro-Fuzzy Hybrid Systems. | CO4 [K ₁] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-
PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)
(Answer not more than 400 words)

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| 11. | a) | Write the expression for binary and bipolar functions activation function. | 4 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Differentiate the features of soft computing and hard computing. | 4 | CO1 | [K ₂] |
| | c) | Using the simple SLFFNN neuron model, design a neural network for 2-input OR & AND functions. | 8 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
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| 12. | a) | Summarize in detail about the Recurrent Neural Network Architecture & the Dynamic Neural Network Framework. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Enumerate linear separability. Why can a single layer of perceptron cannot be used to solve linear inseparable problems? | 8 | CO2 | [K ₃] |
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| 13. | a) | Draw a simple artificial neuron and discuss the calculation of net input. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| | b) | Discuss in detail the architecture and algorithm of the standard backpropagation algorithm. | 8 | CO2 | [K ₂] |
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| 14. | a) | Consider the two fuzzy sets.
$A = \left\{ \frac{1}{1.0} + \frac{0.75}{1.5} + \frac{0.3}{2.0} + \frac{0.15}{2.5} + \frac{0}{3.0} \right\}, B = \left\{ \frac{1}{1.0} + \frac{0.6}{1.5} + \frac{0.2}{2.0} + \frac{0.1}{2.5} + \frac{0}{3.0} \right\}$ | 8 | CO3 | [K ₃] |
| | | (i) Perform complement over fuzzy set A and B, Union, Intersection, and Difference. | | | |
| | | (ii) Verify De Morgan's Principle. | | | |
| | b) | State and discuss in brief any four properties of Fuzzy set. | 8 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
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| 15. | | Enumerate the architecture of Fuzzy Logic Control (FLC) with a neat sketch and discuss in detail the major components of FLC. | 16 | CO3 | [K ₂] |
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| 16. | a) | Summarize about the Simplified Fuzzy ARTMAP model with neat diagram | 8 | CO4 | [K ₃] |
| | b) | Discuss the basic concepts of the Genetic Algorithm and the steps involved in it with a simple flowchart. | 8 | CO4 | [K ₂] |