

B.E DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOV/DEC 2024

(Regulation 2018)

Fourth Semester

ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

U18EIT4004: MEMS and Sensor Design

COURSE OUTCOMES**CO1:** Comprehend the Fundamentals of the fabrication techniques behind the successful MEMS devices.**CO2:** Appreciate the importance of micro fabrication.**CO3:** Comprehend the principles of nano fabrication techniques and typical clean room.**CO4:** Comprehend the Fundamentals of the fabrication techniques behind the successful MEMS devices.**Time: Three Hours****Maximum Marks: 100****Answer all the Questions:-****PART A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)****(Answer not more than 40 words)**

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|---|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Mention the components of MEMS system | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 2. List few successful MEMS products | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 3. Outline the hierarchy of MEMS. | CO1 | [K ₁] |
| 4. What are the limitations of wet etching process? | CO2 | [K ₂] |
| 5. Recall on positive and negative photoresistive. | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 6. State diffusivity and step coverage. | CO3 | [K ₂] |
| 7. Outline the lithography technique used in fabrication of MEMS devices. | CO2 | [K ₁] |
| 8. Mention the steps involved in fabricating piezo resistive pressure sensor. | CO4 | [K ₂] |
| 9. List the materials used for fabricating capacitive microphone. | CO3 | [K ₁] |
| 10. Recall on TEM analysis of MEMS sensor. | CO4 | [K ₂] |

Answer any FIVE Questions:-**PART B (5 x 16 = 80 Marks)****(Answer not more than 400 words)**

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|--|----|-----|-------------------|
| 11. Discuss the steps involved in simulation and TEM analysis of Capacitive accelerometer sensor using CAD tool. | 16 | CO1 | [K ₃] |
| 12. What is meant by photolithography? Recall the steps involved in lithography process with a neat sketch. | 16 | CO2 | [K ₃] |

13.	Outline the following two PVD process	16	CO3	[K ₄]
	1. Thermal evaporation			
	2. Sputtering			
14.	a) Explain the steps involved in surface micromachining process with a neat sketch.	8	CO4	[K ₃]
	b) Outline the difference between IC technology and MEMS technology	8	CO1	[K ₃]
15.	Elaborate on the working and fabrication of capacitive microphone device with a neat sketch	16	CO4	[K ₄]
16.	a) Elaborate the plasma ion beam etching process used in MEMS	8	CO3	[K ₃]
	b) Write short note on the etch stop techniques of removing materials during microsystem fabrication.	8	CO3	[K ₄]
